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Positions

PARIS, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1983

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ESTABLISHED 1887

sou realize that if sounds and property of the sounds of t Druze in Lebanon Take a Key Town; 2 Marines Killed Donald Foster, a most prophy victim, histology with his pocket to say thank in the month of the

By Eric Pace

New York Times Service BEIRUT - Druze militiamen wrested control of a strategically important Chuf mountain town from Christian militiamen Tuesday as fighting and shelling continued at dozens of places in the Bernt area and the Chaf region.

In the third day of fighting between the Lebanese Army and communal militias, two U.S. ma-

rines on peacekeeping duty were killed. Four now have been killed

Attempts at a settlement were made, though evidently without success, and Western diplomats voiced concern that the Druze lead-The Welsh singer Tonk.
Gew into London for in fall. just great to be home that ership would reject an accommoda-tion with its foes, in part because its fighters seem to be doing well in the

The Druze militiamen completed taking Bhamdoun, a former resort community 16 kilometers (10 miles) cast of Beirut; after protracted fighting.
Fighting was said to be continu-

ing in the area afterward, and Leb-anese Christians contended that Syrian tanks were in the Druze vanguard. The Druze denied that Syrian forces were involved.

South of the capital, fighting continued between the Lebanese Army and the Druze militia. Army and the Druze mains.

The two marines, members of the 1,200-member U.S. marine contingent of the mutinational peacekeeping force, were killed when shelling from unidentified gumers hit their bunker near Bei-

rut International Airport. A marine spokesman said three

marines were wounded. In Washington, a spokesman for-President Ronald Reagan warned Syria against active intervention in

Lebanon, The Associated Press re-Robert C. MacFarlane, President Reagan's special envoy, con- M Warning from Washington ferred with President Amin Gemayel and then went to Damascos. spokesman, Larry M. Speakes, He was expected to press the Syrian regime, which provides the Druze for U.S. marine reinforcements to fighters with weapons and annual- go ashore in Lebanon, AP reportnition, to support cease fire efforts, ed.

The Lebanese police, who have been keeping track of casualties in the fighting other than those suf-ferred by the Lebanese Army, reported that 134 persons had been killed and 345 wounded in fighting between Druze and Christian militias from sundown Monday to mid-

recoming Tuesday.

That brought the total count to 216 killed and 561 wounded since the fighting crupted Sunday as Isracii troops started a partial withdrawal from Lebanon.

The Lebanese state radio said 1,500 refugees fled Bhamdoun, which lies on the main Beirut-to-Damascus highway. It said 800 Bhandoun refugees demonstrated near the Presidential Palace on the capital's southeastern outskirts, calling on the government to stop the fighting and killing in the Chuf

A Western television crew that traveled through Bhamdoun said that people in the town, evidently Druze, were holding a simple vic-

Western diplomats Beirut said that they feared that the Druze, emboldened by their success in Bhamdoon, would push on to commanding mountain sites from which they could conveniently shell East Beirut, which is predominently Christian, and the palace of President Gemayel. The palace is in a Beirut suburb, Bashda. Some diplomats said they had

become deeply pessimistic about the outlook for a cease-fire since the Druze seemed to be doing well in the field and because of signs that the main Lebanese Druze leader, Walid Jumblat, was refusing to negotiate seriously. Mr. Jumblat is

in Damascus.
[Mr. Jumblat agreed Tuesday to
go to Rome for talks as Italy began an attempt to mediate in the conflict, Renters reported.

In Washington, a White House stressed that there were no-plans



Paul H. Nitze, left, and Yuli A. Kvitsinsky meet in Geneva.

Soviet, U.S. Negotiators Resume Geneva Talks

New York Times Service

GENEVA - U.S. and Soviet negotiators exchanged polite smiles perfunctory greetings Tuesday at the start of what is expected to be a decisive round of talks on the reduction of intermediate-range nuclear missiles in Europe. The meeting was held under the

shadow cast by what the leader of the U.S. delegation, Paul H. Nitze, on Monday called the "irresponsible Soviet action" of the destruction by a Russian jet last week of a South Korean airliner.

Despite the politeness, the atmosphere appeared restrained as the two delegations entered the villa. The first meeting after a two-

month recess in the negotiations lasted an hour and 50 minutes. Mr. Nitze was welcomed with a

tor, Yuli A. Kvitsinsky, when he emerged from his limousine at the Soviet mission's villa,

A dozen members of the U.S. delegation followed Mr. Nitze and shook hands with members of the Soviet team.

The two chief delegates did not follow their customary practice of posing shaking hands specially for photographers who, with reporters, are permitted inside the Soviet mission compound at the start of each new round of talks. Neither negotiator stopped to answer questions from reporters.

Mr. Nitze acknowledged as he arrived in Geneva on Monday that the destruction of the South Korean 747 with a loss of 269 lives would have "some unavoidable" impact on the talks. But he stressed that Washington was determined

"reduce the threat of nuclear war." Mr. Kvitsinsky, arriving in Geneva on Saturday, said the Soviet Union was "firmly in favor of reaching agreement."

If NATO goes ahead with the deployment, Mr. Kvitsinsky said, there will be an aggravation of

should seize the opportunity to reach agreement offered in the proposal announced in August by the Soviet leader, Yuri V. Andropov.

et Union would "liquidate" SS-20 missiles in its European-based nuclear arsenal under any agreement reached here. Western officials had feared that missiles moved to Asia from Enrope could easily he moved back within range of the West.

Mr. Nitze said Monday that the Andropov proposal was only a "limited step forward" because it

Kremlin Admits Ordering Jet To 'Stop Flight' of KAL's 747

New York Times Service

MOSCOW - The Soviet government said Tuesday that a Soviet fighter was ordered "to stop the light" of a Korean Air Lines Boeing 747 over Sakhalin island after it failed to obey the fighter's demands that it land on a Soviet airfield.

The government statement amounted to the first acknowledgement by Soviet authorities that the Korean plane was shot down.

However, the statement renewed Soviet allegations that the 747 was on a U.S. spying mission and said that "the entire responsibility for this tragedy rests wholly and fully with the leaders of the United States of America."

The Soviet government account said that the "anti-aircraft forces command" in the area where the 747 was intercepted had concluded that the airliner was "a reconnaissance aircraft performing special

that conclusion because the Korean plane had flown over strategically important areas of the Soviet Union, including a base for nuclear missile submarines on the Kam-chatka Peninsula and other military bases on Sakhalin, which lies called "the Korean airline massaacross a narrow strait from the cre" in which 269 passengers and northern Japanese island of Hok-

The statement said that the fighter launched warning shots with tracers, as "envisaged by international rules."

It continued: "Since even after this the intruder plane did not obey the demand to fly to a Soviet airfield and tried to evade pursuit, the interceptor-fighter plane of the anti-aircraft defenses fulfilled the order of the command post to stop

"Such actions are fully in keeping with the law on the state border of the U.S.S.R. which has been The reference was to a new bor-

der law promulgated nine months ago. Article 36 of the law empowers the Air Defense Forces to use "weapons and combat equipment"

against violators of Soviet air space loss of all 240 passengers and 29 Reagan's spokesman was quoted as in response to the use of force by crew aboard. Previous accounts issued on the violators or in instances in which the violation cannot be stopped or authority of the official news media

the violators detained by any other and by an Air Defense Forces gen-

eral had implied that the only ac-The pronouncement was read on tion taken against the airliner was the main television newscast at 9 the firing of a warning burst of P.M. and marked the first time that tracer shells parallel to its path. the government itself has made any official statement in connection with the downing of the Korean

Time to Own Up'

"It's about time they did it. It's plane, which disappeared over the about time they owned up to what Sea of Japan on Aug. 31 with the they have done," President Ronald

The Associated Press in Washington. The statement was in response to the Soviet Union's acknowledgement that the Korean plane was

At the same time, the spokes-man, Larry M. Speakes, main-tained that the United States has "irrefntable" evidence beyond transcripts of Soviet pilots' radio transmissions that the Soviets knew the airplane was a civilian airliner.

Limited U.S. Sanctions Imposed on Russians

By Lou Cannon Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan has called for "justice and action" in response to the "Soviet crime" of shooting down a South Korean commercial airliner and imposed limited sanctions on the Soviet Union.

The president indicated Monday night that he was relying on international retaliation for what he crew members died.

In his nationally televised speech from the White House, Mr. Reagan played a tape recording of air-toground reports from two Soviet jet fighter pilots before and during the time one of them shot down Korean Air Lines Flight 007 with a heatseeking missile.

Just after 3:26 A.M. Seoul time, the pilot of a Soviet Su-15 fighter radioed the Soviet ground station, "I have executed the launch," according to the U.S. government translation of the recording.

-Two seconds later, the Soviet pi-lot said: "The target is destroyed." Five seconds later, he said: "I am breaking off attack."

Mr. Reagan called this an attack by "the Soviet Union against the rism," Mr. Reagan said that "we world and the moral precepts must not give up our effort to bring

which guide human relations among people everywhere."

"From every corner of the globe the word is defiance in the face of this unspeakable act and defiance of the system which excuses it and seeks to cover it up," Mr. Reagan said. "With our horror and our sorrow, there is a righteous and terrible anger. It would be easy to think in terms of vengeance, but that is not a proper answer. We want justice and action to see that this never happens again."

Shortly before the president spoke, the Reagan administration monunced three unilateral actions against the Soviet Union.

These actions include suspending negotiations on a cultural agreement, suspending negotiations on a consulate the United States wants to open in Kiev, and suspending renewal of a transportation accord with the Russians.

Mr. Reagan said he has "reaffirmed" an order canceling the landing rights of the Soviet airline Aeroflot in the United States, which his administration had made in December, 1981, in response to epression in Poland.

Despite his denunciation of Soviet conduct in the incident as "murderous" and an "act of barba-



Ronald Reagan

them into the world community of nations," and that for this reason he was not suspending nuclear arms control negotiations with the Soviet Union at Geneva.

"We cannot, we must not, give up our effort to reduce the arsenais of destructive weapons threatening the world," he said.

The president said he would work with the 13 other nations who had citizens aboard the South Korean plane to seek reparations for the families of the victims.

"The United States will be make ing a claim against the Soviet (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

Reagan, in Imposing Mild Sanctions, Pilots' Group **Resisted Demands of Conservatives**

By Bernard Gwertzman New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - On the recommendation of key advisers, President Rouald Reagan decided not to impose dramatic new sanc-tions against the Soviet Union for the downing of the South Korean

He agreed not to do so, his aides said Monday night, because it would be too damaging to the administration if he took such steps as suspending the arms control negotiations or halting the trade in grain

and nonstrategic goods.

Several conservative organizations and public figures had urged the president to sever relations effectively with Moscow. He was advised by the publication Conservative Digest, for instance, to halt the arms control talks, end trade and cut diplomatic relations to a bare

law in Poland in 1981, Mr. Reagan imposed a number of sharp sanctions. But the consensus of his advisers this time was that it was continue to agree to the deploy-crucial for Mr. Reagan to appear ment of new U.S. missiles in Eu-measured and restrained, both for foreign and domestic consider-"If we had halted the Geneva ations, officials said privately.

Reagan did not mean any softening **NEWS ANALYSIS**

and unusual praise from liberals.

As a result, there was some un-

easiness evident Monday night at

the White House in the briefing for

reporters. Senior officials stressed

that the restraint shown by Mr.

in the administration's attitude toward the Russians. The shooting down of the Kore-an plane was "hideous," an official said, "and so is Afghanistan, Po-land and yellow rain." He said, "A realistic assessment of the Soviets must recognize that the shootdown of Flight 007 is not out of keeping with past Soviet performance." The best way to change Soviet

behavior, the official said. is through economic, military and Likewise, by going ahead with the arms control talks, Mr. Reagan

makes it easier for Western allies to

tions, officials said privately. talks on missiles," a State Depart-Mr. Reagan's decision to limit ment official said, "a lot of Europehis actions primarily to the interna- ans would be saying that Mr. Reational civil aviation field is expect- gan is a warmonger and there

ed by his aides to cause sharp criti- would be new demonstrations cism within conservative circles against us, and the Flight 007 and unusual praise from liberals. would be forgotten."

Mr. Reagan, in fact, sought to use the incident in his speech to increase support for his MX pro-gram, which faces a difficult right in Congress. He has been advised that unless members of Congress are convinced that he is negotiating scriously for a strategic arms reduction treaty, the MX might be dealt The calculated decision to be re-

strained in action seemed to bother White House officials who feared that Mr. Reagan might be castigated as giving up his well-known ab-horrence of the Soviet Union. As recently as Friday, before he had had a chance to meet with his advisers, Mr. Reagan appeared to be holding out the possibility of much more severe sanctions.

"What can be the scope of legitimate mutual discourse with a state whose values permit such atrocities?" Mr. Reagan said in California before flying back to Washington for a series of weekend

But once in Washington, Mr. Reagan was told by Secretary of State George P. Shultz that whatever the United States did it had to avoid turning the Korean airliner (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

Urges Ban on Soviet Flights

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches LONDON - The governing body of commercial pilots around the world Tuesday called for a 60day ban on flights to Moscow in retaliation for what it described as the deplorable Soviet destruction of an unarmed South Korean

The principal directors of the In-ternational Federation of Air Line Pilots Associations (IFALPA), representing 57,000 pilots in 67 countries, called for the ban after an emergency meeting at their headquarters outside London. The federation's president, Cap-

tain Robert Tweedy of Ireland, said the ban should begin soon and be reviewed after it had been in effect 30 days. The move came less than 24 hours after Canada suspended landing rights for the Soviet airline, Aeroflot, in Montreal, its only scheduled stop in North America. Captain Tweedy said, "We de-

olore the action of the Soviet civil airliner." He said the federation would call on other profession-al bodies to take similar action "aimed at demonstrating the outrage of the civil transport industry and the whole world at this inci-He said the federation would

also demand guarantees from the Soviet Union that such an incident would not happen again and would consider additional action if these were not forthcoming. "This is in order to protect the

civil aviation industry from military intervention involving the use of weapons," Captain Tweedy add-

Five of the six principal federation directors from the United States, Norway, Italy, Portugal and Ireland took part in the meeting. In Seoul, the government Tues-day termed President Ronald Reagan's announced measures against Moscow a "just and appropriate" response to the downing of the South Korean plane and hundreds

of thousands of protesters gathered

throughout South Korea to con-

demn the Soviet attack. In general, U.S. allies were lukewarm in their reaction. Only South Korea, Japan, Canada and Austrahis voiced outright support, and only Canada took action with its suspension of Aeroflot flights.

In Tokyo, the chief cabinet secretary, Masaharu Gotoda, said at a news conference that the transcript was "clear proof" the Russians attacked the Korean plane.

The South Korean government said it welcomed measures announced by Mr. Reagan against the (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

'Electronic Vandalism' Plagues U.S. Young Computer Amateurs Exchange Break-In Tips

By Joseph B. Treaster New York Times Service

LOS ANGELES — The number of young people roaming without authorization through some of the puter systems runs into the hundreds and possibly thousands, according to computer crime experts. Further, they say, the number is growing hand-in-hand with the

boom in personal computers. The relatively low cost of computer equipment and the existence of electronic bulletin boards that permit the fast, nationwide exchange of information have opened the pathways to a vast number of curious young people who often have only a rudimentary knowl-

edge of the field. Many Americans discovered that young people were tapping into sophisticated systems from ple computer home computers in their bedrooms and basements in early August, when it was reported that a halfdozen Milwaukee youths had gained access to about 60 computers, including one at the Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center in Manhattan and an unclassified one at the nuclear laboratories at Los Alamos, New Mexico.

Many computer enthusiasts scoff at the Milwankee group. "They are the least of what's go-ing on in this world," said a 19year-old university student in Chithings as games, movie reviews and school and every college that teachtago who calls himself Mr. Xerox. even medical advice.

They are the ones who got caught. About 100 of the bulletin boards doing this stuff," he said.

which means they really don't know what they're doing."

Most of the computer enthusiasts, who are mainly in their teens and early 20s, say their explora-tions are harmless. But computer also sometimes leads them inadvertently to destroy information or to cause entire systems to fail, or "crash." The damage can amount

to thousands of dollars. "Some of these systems are very fragile," said Donn B. Parker, a code to a computer at the Brookhaconsultant on computer crime who subject. "If you hit the wrong key, York, for any other password that you may wipe out files or cause the whole system to crash. Some of these people don't know enough to

very dangerous. They say they're not malicious, er and was willing to share it with but the victims lose all this comput-anyone who could tell him how to "They say they're not malicious, er time and they have some stranger roaming around in their system. Mr. Bit responded with a detailed I call it electronic vandalism."

tronically through the 1,000 com-puterized bulletin boards that have them to gain free access to such

The intruders often "meet" elec-

puterized bulletin boards that have breaking into computer systems, spring up nationwide in recent but Jay BloomBecker, the director years Anyone with a computer and of the National Center for Comits accompanying communication puter Crime Data here, said, "It's device, called a modem, can use very widespread."

are used regularly by young people to swap confidential codes for computers and exchange tips on how to break into systems.

Many of the bulletin boards have fanciful names like Pirate's Cove crime experts say the intruders are engaged in "technological trespass," stealing computer time and Dark Lord, Mr. Shippery and The services. Their lack of expertise Flying Corsair.

The other day on the Pirato's Cove board, which operates from Farmingville, New York, and has more than 600 regular users, some-one who identified himself as The Cracko offered to swap the access ven National Laboratory, a nuclear has written several books on the research center in Upton, New would get him into "a good computer system."

these people don't know enough to know what to be careful with. It's Yabbler said he had obtained the password for a Dow Jones computuse it. Less than four hours later, explanation.

Mr. Parker agreed. "Every high

No one knows precisely how

many young people are involved in

to press on with the attempt to

But he warned that time was running out because of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization's decision to begin deploying in December the first of 572 U.S. Pershing-2 and cruise missiles unless

an accord is reached. nuclear confrontation."

The new round in negotiations that have lasted for almost two years is crucial because it is expected to be the last at which an accord could be reached before the NATO deployment deadline.

Mr. Kvitsinsky said the U.S.

Mr. Andropov said that the Sovi-Two purioes ran for cover as their camp at the Beirut airport came under fire Tuesday.

> would leave the Soviet Union free to continue production of SS-20s. Tuesday's meeting will be fol-lowed by a second session Thursday at the U.S. mission, an official

INSIDE

■ The Reagan re-election drive is gathering steam - without

Salvadoran rebels may have infiltrated the army. Page 2. Malta agrees to endorse the final European security confer-

ence document, allowing a

meeting of foreign ministers to

Japan reassures China that its military buildup does not re-flect a new militarism. Page 5.

■ hish voters decide Wednesday whether to add an antiabortion amendment to the constitution. In Greenland, Eskimos have

BUSINESS/FINANCE ■ Stocks jump in New York on rate hopes. The Dow average gains 23.27. Page 9.

the power but Danes still make things tick. Insights, Page 7.

■ The U.S. tells Latin America there is no substitute for austerity to overcome the region's debt problems.



PERONIST CANDIDATE — Italo Luder, the presidential nominee of the Peronist Party in next month's elections, addressing the party convention in Buenos Aires. With him is the vice presidential candidate, Deolindo Bittel. The party is favored. Page 5.

By Edward Walsh

JERUSALEM - Israeli militarv analysts Tuesday were closely tracking the rapidly changing developments in Lebanon and said the critical issue to Israel was the extent of Syrian involvement in the

There were oo reports here of a direct Syrian role in the fighting, which Tuesday morning led to the capture of the Christian town of Bhamdoun on the strategic Beirutto-Damascus highway by Lebanese Druze forces.

An Isracli official said Monday that Israel would view the fall of Bhamdoun to the Druze with grave concern. The Israelis, however, appeared Tuesday to be waiting to see how the fighting in the Chuf mountains develops, and whether the Syrians or Palestinians join in it. before considering possible coun-

"As long as the fighting is internal to the Druze and Christian Pha- had been an Israeli demand. langists, we have no need or intentinn tn intervene," a military analyst said. "But if the Syrians take advantage of the situation to move their forces down the Beirutto-Damascus highway or into the Chuf, that creates a different situa-

MADRID - Malta ended Tues-

dorse the final document at the held to mark agreements on im-

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day an eight-week refusal to en-

European security conference,

clearing the last hurdle for the offi-

cial opening Wednesday of a three-

New Hampshire

Russian Vodka

CONCORD, New Hamp-

shire — The New Hampshire

Liquir Commission voted

unanimously Tuesday to stop

selling Russian vodka at state

The 3-0 vote to stop selling

the vodka was to protest the

Soviet Union's shooting down

of an unarmed South Korean

Commissioner Costas Ten

tas, whn made the motion,

called the act barbaric and said

the Russians "have no love of

International orchestra

exceptional cuisine

menu: 275F net.

Bar: 90F net

at Le Petit Club

Video Disco till dawn

liquor stores.

plane last week.

people."

Stops Selling

would probably react to the movement of "large numbers" of Palestinian guernillas, who are now corth of the highway and east in the Bekaa valley, into the Chuf mountain region.

Amid Hints of Possible Intervention

On Sunday, the day the Israeli Army evacuated its positions in the Chuf for a new line along the Awaali River to the south, Defense Minister Moshe Arens said Israel did "oot want Syrian forces entering the areas we leave." Monday, another official extended the warning to include Syrian-backed Druze militias, which he described as

While most attention was focused on the Chuf fighting, there were additional signs of an apparent softening in the Israeli position on future troop pullbacks in Lebanon. In an interview to be published in Wednesday's editions of the Jerusalem Post, Mr. Arens explicitly said future pullbacks did oot depend on Syrian willingness to withdraw from Lebanon, which

proxies for the Syrians.

Asked if there could be another partial pullback by Israeli forces without a Syrian withdrawal, Mr. Arens said:

"Absolutely. If it becomes clear The analyst also said Israel it, that the PLO and the Syrian- Bhamdoun.

Although the meeting is being

that was downed over Soviet terri-

Conference officials said Maita

agreed to a compromise text no its

demands for a separate review of

propriate" to Maltese initiatives on

Mediterracean matters hot

stopped well short of giving Malta

If Malta had not agreed to en-

a mandate for a security meeting.

dorse the final document, the for-

eign ministers would have had to

have met outside the official securi-

After the Maltese ambassador,

Formal agreement on the docu-

ment on ways to improve East-

West relations through oew under-

ty conference framework.

Le Gotham

September and October
The famous 11 piece
Pasadena Roof Orchestra
From the London Second

from the London Savoy

Mediterranean security.

tory with the loss of 269 lives and

the ensuing international uproar.

backed forces don't enter the area or take control of it, we will give very serious consideration to continuing to withdraw.

"The only thing that it depends on is us being convinced that we can maintain the safety of the civilian population in the northern part of the country [Israel]."

Mr. Arens's remarks about possible additional Israeli withdrawals in Lebanon did not apply to eastern Lebanon, where Israeli forces directly face the Syrians. The defense minister said in an interview on ABC television Sunday that "the eastern sector, the Bekaa valley, is an area we're not leaving until the Syrians and the PLO move out

His condition for further Israeli withdrawals also does not appear possible in the near future since the Lebanese Army barely controls Beirut and is under a heightened threat by the initial victories of the Druze in the Chuf mountains. However, his remarks were the first time a senior Israeli official has suggested there could be accuromate pullbacks by the Israelis without linking this to a simultaneous Syrian withdrawal.

In a separate interview Tuesday, in the next few months that the a senior Israeli Defense Ministry Lebanese Army takes control of the official said Israel was not surareas we evacuate, keeps control of prised by the Druze takeover of

meant that the conference had pre-

Malta had exploited the rule to

press its case for the Mediterranean

meeting despite almost universal

opposition from all other members,

who argued that such a forum

would drag the conference process

Diplomats preparing for the meeting expressed the hope that

the atmosphere of confrontation between Washington and Moscow

over the downing of the jetliner

would not totally disrupt the con-

Much would depend upon the

outcome of a meeting scheduled for

Thursday between the Soviet for-

meeting with Mr. Reagan Tuesday,

Mr. Gromyko, making his first

trip abroad since the incident, was

er, the Spanish foreign minister, Fernando Morán, had met the Brit-

ish foreign secretary, Sir Geoffrey

Howe, at the Barajas airport mili-

Since Mr. Gromyko's visit to

Paris, scheduled fnr Monday, was postponed, he did not have a

will be in an international forum in

which he can expect the support of

Western diplomats said they ex-

pected Moscow to run into a storm

of criticism for its role in the disap-

"This won't be just an occasion

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Moscow's Warsaw Pact allies.

downing of the plane.

tary terminal.

served its rule of consensus, which

in Helsinki in 1975.

day meeting of 35 foreign minis-ters. takings on human rights and a program of fullow-up meetings

proving East-West relations, it is has governed all security confer-

expected to be dominated by the ence meetings since the original ac-

subject of the South Korean plane cords were negotiated and signed

The text said participating states into the disputes of the Middle East would give their support "when ap-

Evarist Saliba, annunced his. eign minister, Andrei A. Gromyko.



Delegates to the UN Security Council watched television screens Tuesday as tape recordings were played of what the United States said was the voice of a Soviet pilot as he shot down the South Korean airliner. Sitting at the desk, left to right, are Oleg A. Troyanovsky of the Soviet Union, John A. Thomson of Britain and Jeane J. Kirkpatrick of the United States. The message on the screen reads: 'The target is destroyed.'

Reagan Says U.S. Spy Plane Landed An Hour Before Korean Jet Was Hit

By Richard Halloran

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan said Monday night that a U.S. reconnaissance plane Malta Accepts Madrid Compromise, that a U.S. reconnaissance plane passed close to a South Korean passenger plane early last Thurspassenger plane early last Thurs-day but landed in Alaska an hour **Clearing Way for Ministers' Meeting** before the Korean plane was shot

Earlier, in a statement read by a senior administration official that supplemented the president's re-marks in his televised address to the nation, the White House said the presence of the reconnaissance plane "some 1,000 miles (1,600 kilometers) and two and a half hours' flight time from the scene of the shootdown in no way excuses or explains this act, which speaks for

The issue of the U.S. Air Force RC-135 surveillance plane arose Sunday when a senior Soviet military officer, Colonel General Semyon F. Romanov, chief of staff of the Air Defense Forces, said in Moscow that a Soviet pilot might have confused the airliner with the

reconnaissance plane. U.S. military officials said the RC-135, whose mission was to gather information on Soviet missiles, was based on the tiny island of Shemya, toward the tip of the Aleutian chain. That would explain. how it was back on the ground when the attack took place.

country's agreement, the confer- and U.S. Secretary of State George ence convened a special open ses-sion for all 35 members to ratify the None has had any word that the At the White House Tuesday morning, the spokesman, Larry M. Speakes, was quoted by The Assomeeting between the two had been ciated Press as saying that the Ko-Mr. Shultz, who had a brief rean plane "was very close if not out of Soviet airspace" when it was hit by one of two missiles fired by nade no comment as he left Washthe Soviet lighter. Mr. Speakes said ington for Madrid with orders from Mr. Reagan to demand an explanathe United States did not know whether the first or second missile tion from Mr. Gromyko for the hit the amplane.

[One administration official, met at Madrid airport by the Span- said Sunday that the plane "may ish ambassador to Moscow, Ma.

have actually been a mile outside of their (Soviet) sirspace when they their (Soviet) sirspace when they

shot it down."]
In a related development, an aide to the Senate majority leader. Howard H. Baker Jr. of Tennessee, said Mr. Baker was certain the Russians knew which plane they were tracking because they had assigned different numbers to each plane for chance to gauge Western reactions to the crisis firsthand before his arrival here. When he does so, it will be in a minute state of the crisis firsthand before his arrival here. When he does so, it

House session Sunday in which congressional leaders were briefed on details of the episode and listened to tapes of transmissions between Soviet commanders on the ground and the Soviet pilot who reportedly shot down the passenger

pearance of the Korean plane. The criticism could come both in public speeches and in private talks.

Referring to the incident, diplomats from both Western and East-Meanwhile, U.S. military officers here said the crew of the RC-135 that flew near the Korean ern countries said they did not want to jeopardize the three years plane was unaware that the Soviet Union might have been preparing of hard bargaining that led to the to attack the civilian plane.

Madrid agreement announced July The officers said that so far as had been determined, the reconnaissance crew had heard neither to make speeches about the Korean aircraft," said one West European radin transmissions from Soviet ground stations to the fighter pilot who reportedly shot down the Ko-

The RC-135, which was loaded northerly direction to listen and tape Soviet communications about ssiles. The White House said both aircraft were then in international airspace, and the U.S. aircraft never entered Soviet air-

rean plane nor conversations be-tween the Korean pilot and a Japa-nese ground station. closest point of approach of the two aircraft was approximately 75 nantical miles, while the U.S. aircraft was in its mission orbit. Later, with electronic monitoring devices, the U.S. aircraft crossed the path passed west of Korean Air Lines taken by the Korean airliner, but Flight 7 early Thursday morning as by then was almost 300 miles the reconneissance plane flew in a away."

Military officers said the air force plane would routinely have "painted," or registered with radar, the Korean plane as a matter of acrial safety. It could not be deterspotted Russian fighters on its ra- held as prisoners of war in Iraq.

Limited U.S. Sanctions Imposed on Russians

(Continued from Page I) Union within the next week to obtain compensation for the benefit of the victims' survivors," Mr. Reaabsolute moral duty which the So-

Senior administration officials who briefed reporters before the speech said the Russians had not such as the shooting down of another South Korean plane in 1978 in which two persons were killed. I am not at this stage particular-

ly hopeful that they will agree to reparations," an official said. Other actions announced by Mr. Reagan but which had been distions agency, to investigate the inci-

pass a joint resolution of condemnation of this Soviet crime."
The United States has been engaged in a quiet diplomatic offen-sive aimed at persuading other natinns to act "spootancously" together in retaliation to the Soviet

Canada on Monday became the first nation to respond to the U.S. diplomatic efforts when it suspended Soviet commercial landing rights for 60 days. France has announced a four-day postponement of an important visit to Paris by the Soviet foreign minister, Andrei A.

This means that the first time the

Income Figure Rises 5% in U.S.

WASHINGTON - The per capita income nf Americans rose about 5 percent last year, the Com-merce Department has revealed.

The per capita income rose from \$10,582 in 1981 to \$11,107 in 1982, according to figures compiled by the department's Bureau of Eco-

incident will be raised with Mr. Gromyko by a Western diplomat will be Thursday when Mr. Gromyko is scheduled to meet with Secregan said. "Such compensation is an tary of State George P. Shultz in Madrid during a conference to re-view the 1975 Helsinki accords.

"If be does come to the meeting, Secretary Shultz is going to present him with our demands for disclopaid reparations in past incidents, sure of the facts, corrective action and concrete assurances that such a thing will not happen again and that restitution will be made," Mr. Reagan said in his televised speech.

Mr. Reagan cited the Soviet actioo as evidence to support his policy of "peace through strength."

That phrase, a favorite of Mr. closed previously by administra- Reagan's, was balanced with a tion officials include an effort to pledge never to give up "our effort press the International Civil Aviato bring peace closer through mution Organization, a United Natural, verifiable reduction in the weapons of war."

dent and a request that Congress There appears to be little the United States can do to retaliate in the international field of civil

The only time that formal action was taken by the International Civ-Aviation Organization was in 1973 when its 33-nation council unanimously passed a resolution condemning Israel for shooting down a Libyan passenger plane, killing 106 persons. That action included no sanctions.

The council is the executive body of the UN group and is more or less continuously in session. The full assembly meets once every three years. The next meeting of the assembly is scheduled to begin Sept. 20 in Montreal, U.S. officials have considered seeking an earlier. cancergency session to react to the latest incident.

The United States and Canada attempted during a rash of interna-tional hijackings in the mid-1970s to get the assembly to deny air service to countries harboring hijackets, a proposal aimed at Afghanistan. It failed to win the two-

thirds majnrity needed. However, the United States and the six other Western nations at the nomic Analysis and announced Bonn economic summit conference Monday. The figure measures income earned by all people in the
country, divided by the total popuinghts to the Afghan airline. That

International Pilots' Group Urges Ban on Soviet Flights

(Continued from Page 1) Soviet Union, calling them "appro-priate and justifiable," but most major Seoul newspapers said the U.S. reaction was lukewarm.

Prime Minister Bob Hawke of Australia said, "President Reagan's strong clear and measured statement this morning expresses the profound concern and abhorrence felt by all civilized countries at what has occurred, while keeping open the channels of communication essential to preserve international security.".

He said Australia would consid-

France, which has postponed by a few days a visit by the Soviet foreign minister, Andrei A. Grogan's measures. Informed sources indicated that Paris was unlikely to impose sanctions of its analysis. impose sanctions of its own. Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy said Tuesday that France would tell Mr. Gromyko later this week what it

thinks of "this absolutely unspeakable act."

But there were doubts in some European capitals about restricting air travel to and from the Soviet

Lothar Ruehl, state secretary in the West German Defense Ministry, said he did not think that West Germany and other European countries would revoke Aeroflot's landing rights. A spokesman for the West German Association for Industry and Trade said a ban on air travel to and from the Soviet Union would hamper business con-

er deferring trade talks with the Soviet Union that were set for next month.

The Netherlands stepped up its reaction to the downing of the plane by postpouing a visit by its agriculture minister to Moscow and a Soviet minister's visit to The Hague. Foreign Minister Leo Tinde-

> minister, Allan MacEachen, said Mr. Reagan's "measured response" was ocither exaggerated nor con

U.K., Spain Hold Talks on Gibraltar

WORLD BRIEFS

Gromyko, Chinese Said to Plan Talks

BELING (Renters) — Foreign Minister Wu Xueqian will meet his Soviet counterpart, Andrei A. Gromyko, in New York soon in the

highest-level contact between the two countries since 1969, Japanese

The sources, who are close to a Japanese ministerial team visiting

Beijing, said the Chinese told them that the meeting would be held during

The Soviet deputy foreign minister, Mikhail Kapitsa, arrives in Bening on Thursday for a third round of talks between the two states on

normalizing their relations. China has said consistently that relations can

be improved only if the Soviet Union reduces its presence in Afghanistan

Thousands Flee Tremors Near Naples

NAPLES (AP) — Thousands of people have fled their homes in the nearby town of Pozzuoli, which has been shaken by repeated earth

tremors for three days. The authorities sent in tents and campers Tuesday

Many shops and offices in the town of 71,000 have closed, and officials

evacuted 120 inmates from a woman's prison on Monday as a precaution.

Many residents are sleeping in their cars or in buses provided by an

Scientists said that underground volcanic activity had been slowly

raising the level of the ground but that there did not appear to be an

and Vietnam and along the Chinese border.

to shelter some of the refugees.

immediate danger of an eruption.

Italian Air Force base.

the United Nations General Assembly session that begins Sept. 20.

sources said Tuesday.

MADRID (Reuters) — The British foreign minister, Sir Geoffrey Howe, began talks Tuesday with the Spanish foreign minister, Fernando Morán, on the 279-year-old dispute over Gibraltur.

Sir Geoffrey, due to attend a gathering of European security conference ministers Wednesday, told reporters that the main nbjective in meeting Mr. Morán was to establish a good working relationship. But Spanish diplomats said Mr. Morán was expected to make a bid to end the

dispute over the colony, which Spain claims,

This could be done by establishing a regular timetable for bilateral talks, they said. Spain's determination to start improving relations was evident in the visits arranged for Sir Geoffrey to meet King Juan Carlos I and Prime Minister Felipe González, they said.

Use of Children in Gulf War Attacked GENEVA (AP) - A subcommittee of the United Nations Human Rights Commission called Monday on Iran to stop using children in its

war with Iraq.

The Anti-Slavery Society says that thousands of children aged 13 to 18 mined if the reconnaissance plane are fighting in the war and that Iran refuses to accept the return of youths

In a statement, Iran said it "categorically rejects such suggestions that the use of children in her armed forces is an established practice or one that is encouraged by it."

Marshall Islanders to Vote on Future

MAJURO, Marshall Islands (UPI) - Voters of the Marshall Islands considered last-minute pro-and-con arguments Tuesday as they prepared to decide on an agreement to replace 36 years of U.S. trusteeship rule. Observers said the 13,000 voters of the Micronesian republic were expected Wednesday to approve narrowly the Compact of Free Association giving the nation complete independence from the United States except for military matters. The vote counting is to begin Thursday and is expected to take two days.

A deciding issue, observers said, is the amount of compensation offered by the United States to islanders displaced or exposed to radiation during ouclear testing at Eniwetok and Bikini atolls from 1946 to 1958. The compact provides for a \$150-million trust fund, which opponents claim is inadequate. That assertion is not accepted by supporters, including the islands' president, Amata Kabua.

Saudi Arabia Denounces BBC Report

JEDDAH (AP) - Saudi Arabia Tuesday denounced the BBC for "spreading Iranian allegations" about arrests of pilgrims in Mecca. It cautioned against "negative consequences" on Saudi-British relations if this attitude continued

The Information Ministry issued a statement denying a BBC report that 14 Iranian and other pilgrims were arrested Monday night when they tried to visit the office of the leader of Iranian pilgrims in Mecca. The BBC report, which appeared to be a reproduction of a Tehran Radio report, said that one of the pilgrims allegedly arrested by Saudi security authorities was a member of the Iranian parliament. "The kingdom denounces strongly this regrettable action by the BBC and wishes to caution against the oegative consequences on Saudi-British relations if such [reports] were to continue," the statement said.

Togo Salutes Liberia on Israeli Ties

MONROVIA, Liberia (UPI) — President Gnassigbé Eyadéma of Togn has congranulated Liberia for re-establishing diplomatic relations with Israel, saying Liberia set the pace for other West African states, the Liberian foreign minister, T. Ernest Fastman, said.

He said Monday that Mr. Eyadéma made the remark to the Liberian head of state, Samuel K. Doe, in Lomé at the end of Mr. Doe's brief visit to Togo. He visited Togo and Sierra Leone on Sunday in an effort to persuade other African states to resume ties with Israel which supra

persuade other African states to resume ties with Israel, which were broken after the 1973 Middle East war. Zaire was first to resume relations, followed by Liberia.

Israeli Doctors Granted Big Raises

TEL AVIV (AP) - An arbitration board has awarded hospital doctors

wage increases averaging 60 percent and for the first time has established a maximum 42-hour workweek for doctors.

Individual pay increases will range between 40 to 70 percent with the lowest paid doctors getting the full increase. The increases are to be made in increments during the next nine months, the Jerusalem Post reported Tuesday.

The government agreed to set up the arbitration board after a strike last spring that lasted 11g days and ended in a two-week hunger strike by more than 3,000 hospital doctors. The doctors originally demanded increases of more than 100 percent,

For the Record

ATHENS (UPI) — A Belgian diplomat, Jacques Deporte, 40, was sentenced to nearly 13 years in prison for murdering his wife in Athens three years ago, a court spokesman said Thesday.

WASHINGTON (Renters) — The U.S. secretary of defense, Caspar W. Weinberger, left Tuesday for Central America to observe the U.S.-Honduran military exercise now in progress and the effectiveness of U.S. aid to government forces in El Salvador.

GENEVA (UPI) — The World Wildlife Fund said Tuesday it has donated a further \$200,000 to China to help save the endangered giant Panda. Only 1,000 pandas remain in the wild in China.

Reagan, Heeding Advisers, **Chose Moderate Sanctions**

(Continued from Page 1) incident into a strictly Soviet-U.S.

The United States could serve as a catalyst in persuading nther countries to halt air service to the Soviet Union, as Canada did Monday. And because of its intelligence-gathering ability, it could serve as a kind of international prosecutor before the United Na-

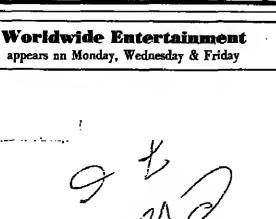
tions Security Council. We should not do something that will get the headlines for a day or two and then spend the next six months trying to undo," Mr. Shultz urged in private, his aides said.

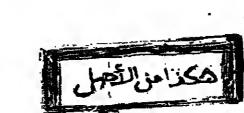
In other words, Mr. Shultz, who has said that he believes trade sanctions are a poor way of achieving diplomatic ends, saw no point in causing oew friction in the alliance or arguments with farmers and businessmen by imposing sanc-tions that had nothing to do specifically with the Korean plane,

to shelve some initiatives it had undertaken with the Soviet Union a few months ago to undo some of the sanctions imposed by President Jimmy Carter after the Soviet military moves into Afghanistan. Mr. Carter had suspended a cultural and scaentific exchange agreement and stopped plans to set up consul-ates in Kiev and New York.

Mr. Shultz, arguing that the accords were in U.S. interests, had pressed to resume them. The Russians had agreed, and talks were to start soon. The president an-nounced Monday night that they were again suspended, as was a tentative decision to renew a minor accord on exchanges in the transportation field.

A senior State Departmandial said privately that he thought these exchanges would be resumed once passions cooled.





strategists fear the loss of key in-

dustrial states such as Ohio, partic-

ularly if Mr. Glenn is the Demo-

cratic nominee. But they say they

hope that a strong economic recov-

ery in the smokestack industries

might help Mr. Reagan in the final

advantage of his incumbency. It was no accident that in back-to-

back appearances with Mr.Glenn

at the Veterans of Foreign Wars convention this summer, Mr. Res-

gan chose to sign a job-training bill

for veterans, or that, while in El

Paso, Texas, for a speech to His-

panies, he announced some federal

efforts to deal with economic prob-

lems along the U.S.-Mexico border.

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63, rue Centrale, CH-2502 Bienne,

Mr. Reagan also intends to take

throes of the campaign.

BRIEFS

Said to Plan Ja inister Wu Kneqian will ask syko, in New York son in the long in the countries since 1969, let apanese ministerial tem to the meeting would be held to session that begins Sept a Mikhail Kapitsa, americal tem the tem and t

saids between the two the said consistently that relate sections its presence in Albert

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Talks on Gibra itish foreign minister, & le Spanish foreign minister, le : over Gibraltar. thering of European semile eporters that the main ding sh a good working relative

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Gulf War Attad nittee of the United Nationally on Iran to stop using deline

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(PI) - Voters of the Markets na arguments Tuesday asthere lace to years of L.S. money ters of the Microcean mile narrow is the Compandificia endependence from the thing tate counting as to begin Tambe

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1983

By David Hoffman

Washington Post Service

Ronald Reagan's re-election cam-

paign is gathering steam on all

fronts except one: the candidate's.

A re-election committee will

open its doors in six weeks. State

chairmen are being selected. Orga-

nizacion charts have been drawn. A

direct-mail appeal to two million

fall, seeking money to support the

But by several accounts, Mr.

Reagan is refuctant to announce be

is running until the last possible

moment, even though preparations are moving ahead with his tacit

This may be partly a strategic

decision based on the experience of

previous presidents who saw their

power slip when they became offi-

appears that Mr. Reagan seems

content to take his time getting

yet. He has not made the decision Democrats.

Reagan re-election effort.

WASHINGTON - President



Farmers in El Salvador pull themselves up by ropes to cross a bridge destroyed by the guerrillas near San Miguel.

9 Latin States Recent Attacks by Salvadoran Rebels . Meet Today Suggest They Have Informers in Army In Panama

By Lydia Chavez New York Times Service

PANAMA CITY - Foreign

ministers of nine Latin countries

will meet here Wednesday in an effort to find peace through diplo-macy in Central America.

The ministers, meeting under the

auspices of the Contadora group of

Mexico, Panama, Venezuela and Colombia, are seeking to defuse the

threat of broader war posed by left-ist insurgents in El Salvador and

Guatemala and the rightist offen-sive against the Sandinist govern-

Their last conference at the end

of July broke up with Nicaragua

Rica were sabotaging the peace

troops and military advisers from

the region and an end to arms ship-

After the July meeting, the Nica-

d'Escoto, said Nicaragna accepted

a peace formula worked out earlier

da based on [its propeals] are in

ernments remained to be settled.

The United States says that the

Sandinist government in Nicara-

from neighboring Honduras.

Sandinists.

dor, not at the overthrow of the

ver off both its Caribbean and Pa-

ment in Nicaragua.

ments to all sides.

reality saboraging it."

SAN SALVADOR - Attacks by rebels in the eastern part of El Salvador in the last few days indi-cate they used information obtained from informers, within the Salvadoran Army, according to a Western official here.

"Boy, have they got an intelli-gence system," the official said Monday. "It is significantly better than what the government troops

He said that the gnerrillas' "amazing" intelligence had been demonstrated clearly in the fight-ing in the provinces of Morazán and San Mignel.

complaining that the four U.S. al-lies in the region, Honduras, El Salvador, Guatemala and Costa The fighting ended Sunday with an attack on the city of San Miguel, the provincial capital and the country's third largest city. In the attack the rebels damaged a communicaefforts of the Contadora group.

The group has drawn up a formula for the withdrawal of foreign tions station, destroyed a coffee warehouse and demolished three

The official said the most important factor in the attack might have raguan foreign minister, Miguel been the rebels' knowledge of the army's strength in San Miguel,

which he said was "too light." at Cancin, Mexico, but "the other.

Central American countries, even though they speak of support for from San Mignel to reinforce those Canciun, in not accepting an agen-near San Francisco Gotera, the capital of Morazán province, 20 miles (32 kilometers) to the north.

Initially, he said, the guerrillas' objective might have been to take minister, José Juan Amado, who has since been replaced by Oyden Ortega, said at the time that "only San Francisco Gotera. However, with the troops there reinforced 20 percent of the differences" be and the garrison in San Miguel diminished, they might have changed tween the Central American govtheir tactics.

The official said that the guerrillas also knew 10 hours after the fact gas, urged on by Cuba and the that three officers had been woundsoviet Union, has been supplying ed in the fighting in Morazan, and encouraging the leftists in El While this might seem a long time, he said, it would take the army far longer to gather such information.

Washington has also said the "It boggles the mind," he said. CIA helped to train and arm the rightist forces who launched their The official said the army had offensive against the Sandinists incovered and dealt with guerrilla infiltrators in the past. When asked how many he thought there were, The White House insists, however, that this action is aimed at stem- he said, "If I knew how many I ming the flow of arms to El Salva-

would go and get them." During the two days of fighting more than 15 soldiers were killed Nicaragua also charged after the and 40 wounded, according to mililast Contadora meeting that the tary sources. The Red Cross in San United States was escalating ten-Miguel said they had treated 10 sion by sending warships to maneucivilians with fragment wounds. One of these, a 44-year-old woman,

cific coasts and sponsoring the These reports indicate that the largest war exercises ever held in number of casualties was far below The president of Mexico, Mignel the 300 claimed earlier by the rebel de la Madrid, chided President radio station. The guerrillas' casu-Ronald Reagan, when they met in alties amounted to 10 to 13, accord-

Mexico last month, for staging ing to military sources.
"shows of force" that he said could The official said that The official said that the attack cause a conflagration in the region. on San Miguel had an important In his state of the nation address psychological effect that gave the last week, Mr. de la Madrid said the army "a bloody nose." But be em-Contadora mitiative had "contrib- phasized that it was not a disaster oted toward curbing imminent and that, with some luck, the army dangers and reducing the risks of a could do significant damage to the generalized confrontation in the re- guerrillas.

He said the difficult terrain be-

battleground if the guerrillas did not slip out through a western

catch a group on the flat land," be said. "It is a golden opportunity to The guerrillas in the area, estimated at 600 to 700 by several military sources, control about five

We have an opportunity to

towns between San Francisco Gotera and San Miguel. The guerrillas launched their attack on San Miguel from San Car-los, one of the five towns, and re-

treated toward it on Sunday morning. The guerrillas could avoid further battle by taking a route around the western flank of the Cacahuatique volcano in Morazan and then pushing north to their base camps.

But the army is in control of the volcano and the longer western route will be difficult because of the heavy mortar equipment the new phase."

Washington Post Service

stage, U.S. public opinion polls

provide flimsy evidence for pre-

dicting who the next president will

One month President Ronald

Reagan appears to be ahead of the two leading Democrats, former Vice President Walter F. Mondale

paign, regardless of whom the

the 1984 election, despite conven-

tional wisdom that issues are not

very important in U.S. elections.

play a greater role than in any re-

cent election, with far fewer Demo-

crats voting for Mr. Reagan than

There is likely to be bloc voting by economic class in numbers be-

youd any recent experience. People

es are likely to dominate

Democrats nominate.

WASHINGTON -At this early

tween San Miguel and San Francis-guerrillas have to move, a military co Gotera could become a major adviser said.

gent group, is advising his troops from somewhere in northern Mora-

watched the battle from Cacabuatique called him "very capable." "He's very tough and very through Florida, California and skilled," he said. "He's got a lot of Texas in August served to highlight

According to Venceremos, the rebel radio, and military sources, Joaquin Villalobos, who is the commander of the People's Revolutionary Army, the second largest insur-

A Westero observer who polls," neither of which appears to

They planned what they were doing," he added. "You are not playing against a bunch of cadets." On the morning broadcast of Venceremos, a rebel commander said the offensive was "the beginning of a new campaign" that would show that "our forces are not demoralized and have oot been destroyed, but that in the last three months have been able to gain more combat strength to enter a

des the re-election effort will have to contend with. The re-election effort already is

contending with some strengths and vulnerabilities. The Reagan entourage was Department official, Barbara Hogram to eliminate discrimination state laws. Her complaint focused ers.

g blocks."

under way. The White House politAccording to current plans, Mr. ical affairs office is scheduled to Reagan will not make his official cluse Oct. 15. Edward J. Rollins,

Reagan Re-election Drive Gathers Steam

All It Lacks Is the Candidate, Who Has Yet to Declare He Absolutely Will Run

In terms of geographic strategy,

the White House is approaching

approach, says one of Mr. Reagan's

1980 regional political directors, is

to "build from your strengths" and,

as the campaign goes on, attack the

more difficult targets. Thus, Mr.

Reagan's strategists begin with his

"base" in the West. They generally believe he must win Texas and

Florida as well as California, all

states with large Hispanic popula-

The current assessment is that

the South is far more fluid than it

was in 1980 and much will depend

on the Democratic nominee. The

anticipated heavy turnout of black

voters in the South is of some con-

cern to the Reagan camp. "If you look at the 1980 margins, it gives

pause for concern," an official said.

Sri Lanka Queried

By UN Over Riots

The Associated Press

examining buman rights has called on Sri Lanka to clarify its role in

the recent riots despite the govern-ment's "grave reservations." a Sri

Lankan group monitoring the committee said Tuesday.

The UN Subcommittee on the

Protection of Minorities said Sri

Lanka should "submit information

on the recent communal violence in

Sri Lanka, including its efforts to

investigate the incidents and to

promote national harmony," the

The committee made the deci-

sion despite the "grave reserva-tions" of the Sri Lankan govern-

ment which contended that the

riots were "a single episode of com-munal conflict," the monitoring group said. The committee coted

that other riots occurred in 1958,

1962, 1974, 1977 and 1979, the

group said. The recent riots

lives. The group added that the

move would bring the Sri Lankan issue before the full UN Commis-

sion of Human Rights when it

meets pext year.

med an official total of 380

evendon of Discrimination and

GENEVA - A UN committee

In the Midwest, the Reagan

the campaign gingerly. The general

more attention on the fact that

women give Mr. Reagan lower ap-

proval ratings than men do in polls.

ing among Hispanic voters this

summer lies another political trou-

hle spot: the expected high registra-

tion and turnout of black voters in

1984. This could prove particularly

worrisome for Mr. Reagan in

southern states. The Reagan strate-

mics as a buffer to the expected

black vote for the Democratic

Mr. Reagan showed during the

summer that he intends to take full

advantage of the recovering econo-

my. In virtually every speech, he is

biggest success of his first term.

playing recovery as a vindication of his economic policies and as the

And, just as he did in 1980, Mr.

Reagan has sought to use self-dep-

It is also clear that Mr. Reagan intends to exploit the fact that be

tions about his age and health.

Behind Mr. Reagan's campaign-

announcement speech until late political affairs director, will open November or early December, af- the re-election committee soon ter a planned trip to the Far East, thereafter. Once the committee is Aides emphasize that there is no formed, Mr. Reagan will have 15 direct link between the trip and the days under federal election law to give it his approval, which he is expected to do about Nov. 1. The president reportedly has Using contributor lists from the said privately that he would prefer to wait until January to announce.

Americans will be faunched this gy is to build support among His-

cial candidates too early. But it also recetory humor to answer ques-

"He comes up to the starting bas no primary challengers. His poblocks as a very reluctant runner," litical advisers believe Senator John

said a Reagan associate from previ- H. Glenn Jr. of Ohio would provide

ous campaigns. "He is not there the stiffest challenge from the

gun goes off, he will be in the start-ing blocks."

The organizational side of the Reagan re-election effort is well

Senate and House Republican The only decision Mr. Reagan, who campaign committees, the Reagan campaign will send out about two is 72, could make now that would million direct-mail appeals for consurprise his staff and political assotributions. These donations, up to a ciates would be to retire. A White House official said the only reason maximum of \$250 each, can be Mr. Reagan would bow out would used to apply for matching federal be because of "health or terrible funds. Mr. Reagan's advisers now envision a \$30-million campaign budget for all of 1984, of which a be a current obstacle. maximum of \$10.5 million will be Mr. Reagan's political swing from matching federal funds.

Texas in August served to highlight both the strengths and vulnerabili-The themes of the Reagan reelection effort are also emerging. He is portraying himself as a cham-pion of economic recovery.

Other themes emphasize the revitalization of the military and Mr.

Reagan's conviction that his appoach of "peace through strength" caught by surprise when a Justice will bring the Russians to agree to nuclear arms reduction, a convicnegger, charged that Mr. Reagan tion he has yet to turn into reality. had made a "sham" out of a pro-Mr. Reagan also is stressing, as he did in 1980, the traditional family on the basis of sex in federal and values he claims to share with vot-

politics than the rest.

These citizens are far different

from the large pool of unregistered or non-voting blacks that the Rev.

Jesse L. Jackson, the black activist,

is attempting to rally. The hlacks, beyond doobt, would vote over-

whelmingly for a Democrat.

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and Senator John H. Glenn Jr. of There is no such certainty re-Ohio, only to fall behind one or garding the other uninvolved. **Marcos Asserts** both of them the next month. Many of them are young, and al-though they are not tuned in to Thirty to 40 percent of the public Yet the polls are spelling out the probable nature of the 1984 presi-His Government may be judged to be strong Reagan politics, they are as likely to vote backers, depending on how rigidly dential campaign in detail. What they are promising — assuming Republican as Democratic, if they the term is defined. A profile shows Remains Stable them to be 99 percent white, mostly get to the polls at all. that Mr. Reagan seeks re-election male, tending to live in the South or Of course, the outlonk may be - is a very sharply defined cam-

Polls Suggest Sharply Defined Presidential Race

Post-ABC News poll, for example,

95 percent of registered voters in-

terviewed chose between Mr. Rea-

gan and Mr. Mondale when no

names were offered as choices; 93

percent were able to choose be-

tween Mr. Reagan and Mr. Glenn.

MANILA - President Ferdinand E. Marcos told American and The polls indicate, for example, Filipino businessmen Tuesday that the assassination of Benigno S. Aquino Ir., who once led the opposition to the Marcos regime, has not impaired the government's sta-Political partisanship is likely to

The opposition has accused the government of complicity in the killing, a charge Mr. Marcos has denied. There have also been ru-mors that the president, who is 65, was dangerously ill and was no longer in control of the govern-

with household incomes of more than \$30,000 a year are likely to "I understand some of our bankvote Republican more than they ers are worned about the stability usually do, and those with incomes of the government. Let me assure you that the stability of the govern-ment is not an issue," Mr. Marcos of less than \$20,000 are likely to be more strongly Democratic. The battle will be for the large middle group, those earning \$20,000 to said. "We are running the government in accordance with estabhished policies. I am at the head of that government."

No candidate has been nominat-Mr. Marcos pledged to seek the ed, but almost everyone polled is facts behind the murder of Mr. pretty sure of how he or she will Aquino, who was shot Aug. 21. vote if Mr. Reagan runs. People

By Barry Sussman tend to be for Mr. Reagan or Only 7 percent said they were un-involved one way or the They know less about public affairs The election is 14 months away. and tend to be more cynical about In the most recent Washington

and no doubt many voters will change their minds, but it appears that the vast majority of voters regard the 1984 presidential choice as uple and clear-cut. The public is divided into one camp of hard-core Reagan supporters, another of hard-core opponents, and a relatively small group of swing voters
— who make up not more than a
third or so of the electorate.

West, coming from the middle or different by summer or even soonupper-middle classes.

The number of hard-core opponeuts appears to be marginally fewer. Almost all blacks are included among them, a majority are female, they are found most often in the East, they are predominantly working class, and are especially numerous among those with household incomes of less than \$15,000 a year.

But elections are not left to those with intense feelings. There remains that other third or so of the electorate who are most susceptible to changing their minds. Only loosely tied to political life, with many oot committed to voting at all, they tend to move in a wave and they have created the small swells and ebbs in Mr. Reagan's popularity rating. In answer to pollsters' questions

these people emerge as "indepen dents" rather than Democrats and Republicans, as "moderates" and not liberals or conservatives. In fact, many are neither independent nor moderate, they simply are not

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Shultz's Bargain

bargain with Japan the other day — and the right kind of a bargain. It is time for Japan to open its markets wider, particularly for agricultural products and in government procurement. In anticipation of greater access for U.S. products, as Mr. Shultz put it, the Reagan administration will continue to oppose protectionist legislation in Congress.

Japan's barriers to imports are more important as politics than as economics. The difficulties in exporting certain categories of goods to Japan have become an issue almost to the point of obsession with several U.S. industries. But the potential sales there are not large enough, by any reasonable estimate, to make any great difference in the balance of trade or to the Japanese economy as a whole.

These barriers are mostly traditions inherited from a time when Japan was less rich and a good deal less self-confident. Probably the least defensible of the agricultural policies is the one that keeps imports of meat down to a trickle and holds prices in Japan outrageously high. Among other things, it is an unjustifiable burden on Japanese consumers.

Japanese government procurement policy attracts attention because the issue here is chiefly high-technology equipment for the national telecommunications system. In the past, Japan kept most of this field closed to foreign-

Secretary of State George Shultz proposed a ers to keep its own manufacturers from being suffocated by the overwhelmingly strong American companies. But the Japanese industry is no longer an infant.

The Reagan administration and, for that matter, Congress have done pretty well on balance in the endless struggle to keep the American market open to all comers. The administration has made compromises, but some were hardly avoidable and most have been temporary. Congress has done a lot of shouting and ritual sword-waving, but most members are well aware of the damage that protectionist legislation inflicts. Unfortunately, it is very possible that moods can change over the coming year as American trade deficits get worse, unemployment stays high and elections get closer.

That is the prospect that concerns Mr. Shultz as well as a good many other people in Washington. And that is why Mr. Shultz proposed his bargain to the Japanese.

He is aware that, under Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone, Japan is enjoying stronger and more decisive government than it has had for many years. One of the attributes of a competent government is that it does not allow third-rate issues like beef and electronic switching gear to become intractable, inflammatory and disruptive.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Industrial Policy

All the Democratic presidential aspirants are for it. President Reagan has just appointed Sounds important. What is it? So far, it is an idea in search of definition.

Until defined, it is just a slogan. In its barest essentials, industrial policy means a coordinated federal strategy to rein vigorate the economy. The aim is to revitalize struggling old industries and promote promising new ones, create jobs and, not incidentally,

win elections. Interest in industrial policy was given new impetus by the recent recession, as well as the stumning success of Japanese industry in the United States. Clearly, the American economy has lost some of its edge. Heavy industries are being bested by foreign competition. Even complete recovery from the recession is not fikely to cut unemployment below 6 percent. If Reaganomics cannot solve these problems. then what is the alternative?

The answer, in more than two dozen bills introduced in Congress this year (mostly by Democrats), is some kind of industrial policy mechanism. All the proposals would create a federal body - some with business and labor membership - to assert national industrial priorities. The most extreme plans would also give the new agency billions of dollars with which to assist specific industries - and the

power to dictate to them. What a temptation these various plans offer: a master plan to make things right. But what a risk, too. For one thing, master planning of a peacetime economy contradicts the American tradition of unfettered competition - in reality often overridden, but a fundamental faith nonetheless.

Can any federal agency improve on the wisdom and flexibility of the vast complex of the American economy?

It is not as though industrial policies elsewhere have been so uniformly successful. Even Japan, everyone's model, has reversed course on occasion. Its planners forced development of an aluminum industry and now they are forcing it to cut back.

In Western Europe, by far the most productive country is West Germany, which has the least centralized economic control - though more so than the United States.

Any country can benefit from better coordination of national economic policies. But the industrial policy proposals, though clothed in exciting prospects for the high-tech sector, also offer a cloak to steel, autos, textiles and other industries that have failed to keep up with foreign competitors. The potential for political log-rolling to protect the weak is enormous.

As a phrase, "industrial policy" is here to stay, at least for a while. How about the idea? Perhaps Congress or the president's commission can give it shape and weight as well as

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Software Copyrights

It stretches the imagination to consider coded instructions to computers — software — as the sort of "means of expression" that the Founding Fathers intended to protect by copyrights. But while computer programs are rarely distinctive enough to qualify for a patent, and typically change too fast to make it worth the time and effort to obtain one, the courts and the United States Congress have gradually extended copyright coverage to specialized programs stored on external devices

Now a federal appeals court has addressed the question of whether such protection can also be granted to instruction sets that are built right into the computer's circuits - a process that has become increasingly feasible as the price of memory chips has fallen and their computational capacity has increased. Apple Computer Inc. had sued Franklin Computer Corporation, a small company that had duplicated one of Appie's most popular models. Franklin argued that Apple's sophisticated opcrating system was not protected because, unlike most operating systems, it was built right into the computer's hardware.

The Philadelphia appeals court, finding this a distinction without much practical differ-

ence, ruled for Apple. It is not hard to agree with its decision. If it is important to provide an economic incentive for innovators to produce ever more capable software - and it is there is no good reason to discriminate against types of software on the basis of where they make their permanent homes. Good software panies, notably IBM, have encouraged competitors to write software for their machines. But other companies, which see more advantage in building specialized functions into their machines, will be discouraged from making the needed investment if they know that a competitor can knock off a cheap copy.

It is easy, however, to overstate the importance of the court's decision. You cannot copyright an idea. Deciding whether a particular computer program is an out-and-out copy of an original form of expression or a legitimate variation or enhancement will, no doubt, keep lawyers and judges busy for years. But does it make sense to continue bending the traditional patents, copyrights and trade secrecy laws to cover the rapidly changing field of high technology? Would not new, more flexible forms of protection be better?

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Opinion

Partition of Lebanon Looms

Now there looms the nightmare of an eventual partition of the country with Israel occupying the south, the Syrians the Bekaa Valley to the east and parts of the north, leaving President Gemayel's authority and control

confined to Beirut and the immediate area For the rest, private armies - Christian and Moslem - would be left fighting for their own localized areas on security grounds. American diplomacy must somehow try to avert this.

- The Daily Telegraph (London).

FROM OUR SEPT. 7 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1908: Jobless Demoustrate

LONDON - A crowd of two thousand unem-LONDON —A crowd of two thousand unemployed and Socialists held a protest meeting in Cathedral Square, Glasgow [Sept. 6]. The police had fifty men on the spot. As speeches were made in threatening language, and as the mob gave out that it would rush the cathedral, the officer in charge telephoned for reserve men, who soon arrived. Before they dispersed, the product of the cathedral of the cathed the unemployed agreed to assemble fifty thousand men [Sept. 10] in George Square. About a hundred unemployed visited Norwich Cathedral and made a number of interruptions during a sermon by Dean Lefroy. What they wanted to ask themselves, Dean Lefroy continued, was this: "Is there any work done out of the country which ought to be done in it?"

1933: Details of Disarmament

LONDON — Following an interview between Norman Davis and Sir John Simon the impression spread in political quarters that the Brit-ish and American delegates to the Disarmament Conference will, when it reassembles in Geneva in October, tend to concentrate on the necessity for international supervision of each country's armaments as the most practical method of combining security with real disarmament. In the case of the United States just what real disarmament may mean is not too clear. In the case of Germany, by real disarmament is meant equality among the larger conti-nental nations, and this would merely mean the Disarmament Conference would reach the same old impasse by a different approach.

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What the Boeing Incident Says About Russia

PARIS — The most important question provoked by the shooting down of South Korea's Boeing 747 is the relation between political and military decision makers in Moscow.

Soviet submarines, at least some with nuclear weapons, have put the question even more bluntly in territorial waters off Scandinavia for over a year. In the Baltic and around Norway, the behavior is not a single response to an urgent

situation but a repeated and consistent pattern. Where there is conflict between evident Soviet political interests and what is perceived as military interests, the admirals and generals seem to keep winning, Important Swedish and Finnish officials have begun to wonder whether Yuri Andropov, the Soviet leader, can really impose political control on his armed forces.

Moscow's refusal so far to explain details of the attack that killed 269 passengers and crew members off Sakhalin Island compounds the problem. There are many unanswered questions

There can be no more grave issue in the age of

still surrounding the incident The missile attack has had a tremendous impact on world opinion. The plan to deploy U.S. missiles in Europe this winter is being seen in a new light. The West has once again received an mexpected policy boost from Moscow.

But it is vital to strip away the polemics and natural emotional outrage to get as near to the facts as possible, so as to see the implications. Washington should quickly disclose as many details as it can. This is needed to prevent any misleading silences from becoming a political

boomerang after the explosion of rhetoric, as well as to identify same new measures to curb itchy trigger fingers.

The apparent absence of communication between the Boeing and its air control, or between Soviet interceptors and the Boeing is bothersome. The Russians claim they gave warning and got no response. Was the Boeing's radio dead? Was no other traffic recorded than Soviet air-to-

Surprisingly, the Russians' mention of the U.S. electronic eavesdropping plane that was patrolling in the same region was late and indirect, though they claim that the Korean airliner was on a spy mission. Apparently, they destroyed the 747 in frustration when they thought it was getting away without capture.

In any case, the existence of spy planes in international air space has been given a certain legal justification by insistence on "national means of verification" in arms control treaties. Moscow's point is to prevent on-sight inspection. But it implies that both the United States and the Russians have a right to pry so as to monitor tests and treaty-limited installations. not only by satellite.

Whether or not they admit their dereliction, the Russians have had a substantial setback. Their political leaders, if not the military, must be interested in finding ways to prevent such mistakes at critical moments. It would enhance the West's security to encourage the search.

By Flora Lewis

factors may not weigh much when Soviet military men want to act. The Swedes are puzzled by persistence of Soviet forays in their waters. The only one Moscow has acknowledged is the Whiskey-class sub that ran aground in 1981. But the intrusions, which have changed Swedish attitudes about a Baltic nuclear-free zone and U.S. missiles in

Europe, are continuing. One Swedish Defense Department theory is that the Russians are practicing hiding in their neutral, well-mapped waters in the event of war. Soviet determination to pursue these moves and to destroy the Korean plane is so counterproductive politically that it requires serious probing. The White House is right in not suspending political-military talks with the Russians. It is more orgent than ever to make sure

Moscow understands Western views, and try to learn how the Kremlin is reasoning. There is a case for developing the rudimentary U.S.-Soviet military contacts. A conference on "confidence-building measures" in Europe is scheduled for Stockholm in January. There is not much confidence, but with so many arms in a world of so little rational order, secrecy can be a security weakness, not an advantage. The West should propose a new, expanded version of Pres-

It may never be known whether the decision to

fire was the result of rigid standing orders or a deliberate judgment in this case. Fither conclu-

sion is frightening. But worse is the added impli-

cation, from events in Scandinavia, that political

ident Eisenhower's mutual "spies in the skies."

Could Save Recovery

By Evan G. Galbraith

TEW YORK — If it were not Concerned with reviving infla-tion, the Federal Reserve Board could quickly bring down short-term

By its open-market purchases of government securities, the Fed could expand the money supply and, as a consequence, lower interest rates. The Fed could maintain a prolonged downward trend in interest rates by its control over the reserve requirements of banks (the percentage of deposits banks are required to keep on hand) and the discount rate (the amount the Fed charges for money it

lends to banks).

The hitch is that increasing the money supply and lowering short-term rates would stimulate inflationary expectations, quickly causing long-term interest rates to rise. Shortterm rates, as well as inflation, would eventually follow. This poses a dilemma for economic policymakers: How can we increase the money supply and bring down short-term rates without unsettling credit markets. raising long-term rates and creating a new wave of inflation?

One solution is to use our enormous stocks of gold. How? The government could sell to the public over a period of time up to \$100 billion in long-term bonds convertible into gold. Because these bonds could be exchanged by the holders into gold at the holders' option, their issuance would create much investor demand even if the interest rate on the bonds

were extremely low, say 2 percent.

The bonds would not be eligible for purchase by U.S. banks or the Federal Reserve; like war bonds or savings bonds, they would be sold to the public outside the banking system thus drawing on private money and would have the same deflationary effect as a \$100-billion tax. But this tax would be voluntary and paid in part by foreign holders of U.S. dollars. The issue of bonds convertible into gold would also reduce the government's borrowing costs, one of the biggest items in its budget, by

about \$10 billion a year. One might ask if, by issuing these gold convertibles, we would not simply take from the credit markets an amount of money equal to that which the Fed would put in through expanding the money supply. The response to this sensible question is straightforward: The money taken ont would come from a different market than the market that would benefit from a loosening by the Fed — that is, the money would come from individual and institutional savings and not from the banks. This in turn would calm the long-term market, which would not be disturbed by an increase in the money supply if, at the same time, it saw \$100 billion coming from the public. Moreover, the long-term market would realize that raising \$100 billion from the public would relieve the government of the necessity of otherwise financing \$100 billion, which should reduce interest rates. In other words, institutional money managers would see that gold convertibles would broaden the market for government securities.

One might also object that shifting a large amount of government fi-nancing from the banks and other buyers of Treasury bills and bonds over to private savings would dampen consumption and the recovery. In fact, the economic stimulation provided by a sharp drop in interest rates would more than compensate for any loss of buying power by consumers who purchase the gold convertibles. Also, new savings are being generated by the current growth in the gross national product.

Given the demand in the United States, a policy of selling gold convertibles while expanding the money supply could clear the way for a sustained recovery, and should allow the deficits to diminish as tax revenues increase in the future. Of course, this scenario assumes that we hold federal spending at current levels. If we could hold federal expenditures in line long enough, the growing economy would eventually eliminate the deficit, even without a tax increase.

The writer, the U.S. ambassador to France, was an investment banker in New York. He contributed this comment to The New York Times.

Gold Bonds West Must Not Abandon Latin Debtors

NEW YORK -On the first anniversary of the Latin American debt crisis this week, no one will celebrate, least of all the economic ministers of the Western Hemisphere gathering in Caracas to take stock and share miseries.

The major issues before the conference, sponsored by the Organization of American States, are how to revive Latin America's dead-in-the-water economies and how to avoid future confrontation between debtors and creditors — problems that are almost intractable. As always, Washington will be in the hot seat.

It has been a year of near-defaults and multibillion-dollar rescue packages. When the crisis began, it seemed that global banking was threatened, but as the dust settles it is the debtors, not lenders, that are in

Situations vary. Mexico has halted its economic decline; Brazil's bailont has failed; Venezuela has yet to address its problems. But overall, Latin America's \$300-billion debt has created an economic and social calamity. The austerity noose is beginning to choke. Growth has gone into reverse gear for the first time since World War IL Unemployment hovers in the 20 percent to 40 percent range. The productive business sector is devastated everywhere.

A vicious cycle is at work. Latin America needs large infusions of hard currency to fire up growth. But no one will lend until growth takes off. The longer lenders wait, the more conditions deteriorate, making it even more difficult for debtor countries to borrow.

This catch-22 dilemma paralyzes everyone. Bankers are running for

WASHINGTON — Something has come into my hands that I

think is worth sharing. Prof. Fred L

Greenstein of Princeton University,

author of "The Hidden Hand Presi-

dency," a study of President Dwight D. Eisenhower, has called my atten-

tion to a letter Eisenhower wrote 27

years ago which he says has never been published in full.

dent's son, retired Gen. John S.D.

important a statement on nuclear war

Richard L. Simon, president of the

publishing firm of Simon & Schuster.

wrote Eisenhower on March 28, 1956.

calling attention to a column by Jo-

military threat, and urging "that a crash program for long-range air-

highest priority, as they recommend-

it to say here that I doubt that any

columnist - and here I depend upon

hearsay as I have no time to read

them - is concerning himself with

what is the true security problem of

the day. That problem is not merely

man against man or nation against

of military strength as a deterrent to war, and in the character of military

armaments necessary to win a war.

The study of the first of these ques-

tions is still profitable, but we are

rapidly getting to the point that no

war can be won. War implies a con-

test; when you get to the point that

contest is no longer involved and the

ontlook comes close to destruction of

the enemy and spicide for ourselves

- an outlook that neither side can

ignore — then arguments as to the exact amount of available strength as

compared to somebody else's are no

longer the vital issues.
"When we get to the point, as we

one day will, that both sides know

that in any outbreak of general hostil-

ities, regardless of the element of sur-

prise, destruction will be both recip-

rocal and complete, possibly we will

have sense enough to meet at the

conference table with the under-

standing that the era of armaments

has ended and the human race must

conform its actions to this truth or

The fullness of this potentiality

"I have spent my life in the study

nation. It is man against war.

This is the Eisenhower reply of

as I have ever read.

April 4, 1956:

"Dear Dick:

With the permission of the presi-

By Jeffrey E. Garten

and Japan to ante up more money. The United States and its industrialized partners can barely scrape up enough funds to keep the International Monetary Fund in business, let alone mount a large-scale aid program. The debtors' capacity to earn more foreign exchange from exports, or to save money by foregoing imports, is extremely limited.

It could take 10 years for most Latin American economies to fully recover. But if there is not some improvement soon, there are two grim possibilities. First, as economic activity went

into perpetual slow motion, the settlement of foreign bills would be postponed time and again, until it was clear that they would never be paid. Call it default by attrition, and watch the unwinding of once promising economies as they are slowly cut off from global trade and finance. Or, Latin America could become

more assertive. While it is hard to imagine that debtors would ever repudiate what they owe, they could demand to postpone, say 15 to 20 years, principal that falls due, or de-mend to hold down interest and other sound like grandiose initiatives, and charges that banks levy to levels below commercial standards. Even if such proposals flopped, they could still som debtor-creditor

relations. If they succeeded, interna-

tional banks' earnings would suffer. Either way, new funds for the continent, already declining, would slow to a trickle. Common initiatives toward the

By David S. Broder

strength. That strength must be spiri-

tual, economic and military. All three

are important and they are not mutu-

ally exclusive. They are all part of and

the product of the American genius,

sumed by arms alone. But I repeat

that their usefulness becomes con-

characteristics as deterrents than in

instruments with which to obtain vic-

tory over opponents as in 1945. In

this regard, today we are further sep-

arated from the end of World War II

than the beginning of the century was

the American will.

sixteenth century.

Eisenhower, I am giving it circulation that their usefulness becomes con-through this column. I think it is as centrated more and more in their

seph and Stewart Alsop on the Soviet separated from the beginning of the

Thank you for your letter, which brings up subjects too vast to be discussed adequately in a letter. Suffice "Finally,I do not believe"

Third-World tariff breaks in Western markets. It was south of the Rio Grande where governments learned how to nationalize foreign companies. (It was Venezuela that started the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.)

Because the United States is seen

as having the world's pre-eminent economy, and as the only nation with the clout to mobilize resources from other major nations, the ferment in Caracas will depend on how Latin America judges U.S. willingness to help ease debt strains.

After some foot-dragging, Washington has been extremely effective in ping avert Third-World defaults and in protecting the Western banking system. Now comes the hard part: dealing with the debtors' economic reconstruction. Neither a new Marshall Plan or an

Alliance for Progress nor a grand program to write off part of the Third World's debt is politically feasible. There are, however, two imperatives: An expansion of international lending through the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank, and an unprecedented effort to keep open the U.S. market to fairly priced Latin they would fall short of what many countries would like us to do. But even they would require overcoming enormous Congressional resistance. And a push to expand lending and trade would go a long way to giving other economies in the Western Hemisphere a fighting chance.

creditors could take several months investment banking firm of Lehn to take shape. But recall that it was Brothers Kuhn Loeb Inc., contributed cover and want Western governments Latin America that led the charge for this article to The New York Times.

Echo From Eisenhower on Nuclear War I assure you that there are experts, technicians, philosophers and advis-ers here, who give far more intelligent attention to these matters than do the

Alsops.
"With warm regard, sincerely, Dwight D. Eisenhower. The letter was marked "personal and confidential." But if ever there

was a message that echoes across the "But already we have come to the decades, it is this one. point where safety cannot be as-In eight paragraphs, the remarkable man who led the Allied armies to victory over Hitler and served the nation as its last two-term president, distilled a lifetime of wisdom.

There is one sentence which deserves to be carved in stone, or better. imprinted on the mind of anyone read it slowly - clause by clause and think about it:

"Naturally, I am not taking the When we get to the point, as we power and missiles" be given the time here to discuss the usefulness of one day will, that both sides know available military strength in putting that in any outbreak of general hostil-ities, regardless of the element of surout 'prairie fires' - spots where American interests are seriously jeopprise, destruction will be both recipardized by unjustified outbreaks of rocal and complete, possibly we will minor wars. I have contented myself have sense enough to meet at the with a few observations on the impliconference table with the understanding that the era of armaments "Finally,I do not believe that I has ended and the human race must shall ever have to defend myself conform its actions to this truth or against the charge that I am indiffer-

The Washington Post.

UN Troops Are Needed n Lebanon

By Jonathan Power

NEW YORK — Lebanon every becomes more supercharged. The Israelis are conducting their partial withdrawal, leaving behind a dangerous vacuum in the Chui Mountains.

A week ago two U.S. soldiers and three French troops were killed in a gun battle that occurred when the multinational force of Americans. Italians, French and British got caught in a fight between the Moslem military and the Lebanese Army. Now two more marines have died in

The multilateral force appears to be in over its head. It has neither the manpower nor the unified command system and political control necessary to enable it to be both disciplined and flexible.

Consider the incident a week ago: The colonel in charge of U.S. forces in Lebanon acted on his own when he ordered new U.S. positions. His action nearly provoked a major conflagration. The White House immediately jumped to his defense and blamed the Moslem militiamen, and by implication the Syrians and the

The Pentagon was more cautious. It issued a statement, barely noticed at the time, that said the mortars that landed on U.S. troops had been mistargeted; they had been meant for Lebanese Army positions. Now the administration has been building actively on the Pentagon statement to avoid congressional pressure to invoke the War Powers Act, which could allow Congress to force the withdrawal of the American contin-

There are at least two problems here. If, as could happen, U.S. troops are intentionally fired on — and if they retreat — they will have shown that they are a peace keeping force of little value. Further, the command structure of the multinational forces has shown itself to be dangerously weak. Its political authority is vested in a committee of the American, French, Italian and British ambassadors in Beirut. In a time of swiftmoving events it is cumbersome to the point of being almost irrelevant.

If the Lebanese situation continues

to grow more dangerous, some seri-

ous rethinking needs to be done on

the role of the multinational force. The newly constructed Lebanese Army does not have the mannower or the experience to take over effectively from the Israelis And the Druze-Christian antagonism in the Chuf will work to deepen the rifts in the precariously balanced Lebanese Army, perhaps provoking its disintegration. Can the multina-

tional force take its place? The evidence of the last week would suggest it cannot. What is needed is a well-disciplined international force with an integrated command structure, a broad plitical base and a clear line of political authority. It must have a com-

mander-in-chief who has the tacit

support of all parties. Only one body can do this - the United Nations' peace-keeping tries of the multinational force to sidestep the United Nations is beginning to look like a bad mistake.

In Israel, there is rethinking going on over the role of UN peace-keeping forces. The Jerusalem Post, in editorial earlier this summer on the UN Interim Forces in Lebanon, said that "after years of bitter and usually exaggerated criticism of Unifil by Israeli government officials, Israel is pressing the contributing nations not to leave and is casting about for a new future for this much-depreciated

This sentiment was echoed Aug. 18 in a meeting of the ruling Likud coalition. It was reported on Israeli radio that General Ariel Sharon was calling for severe reductions of the Israeli forces in Lebanon on condition that the UN forces deploy between them who occupies the Oval Office. Just and the Syrians in the Bekan Valley.

* ⊶._a. .

The UN peace-keeping forces, though they accomplished little during last summer's Israeli invasion of Lebanon, have shown many times that they can be effective in volatile

The rub, of course, is that the UN forces will never be deployed unless the Soviet Union concurs. But the United States, if it is to be practical. must realize that there can be no peace in the Middle East without the involvement of both the United Nations and the Soviet Union.

International Herald Tribune.

Mr. George F. Wills' dissertation on the Madrid Conference was to the

point. I regret that Mr. Will and Max

Kampelman, the chief U.S. delegate, have given up hope that the Russian

mind will never accept human rights in the manner the United States and

The thinking process, and mental-

ity of most nations have their own stamp of individuality. Conditioned

through the centuries, cultural and

economic factors create the back-

ground for their mentality. How can

We expect some countries to think

Why should a nation as powerful

as the Soviet Union be so fearful of a

dissident voice? They can be made to

realize that a dissident voice offers no

other nations do.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

the United States. We are a nation

whose founding fathers had the good sense to stress the importance of

separation of church and state." In

practice, this has not always been

completely successful but, in theory,

it works. The law provides the means

to defuse the demagoguery of a Fa-ther Coughlin, a J. Wesley Swift, a

Jerry Falwell or a Bob Jones among

any other ayatolians who might gal-

How much chance would we have

if such characters occupied the Oval

Office, with power over the cabinet

the FBI and the CIA not to mention

the armed forces? Such religious

leaders can do enough good, or dam-

age, from their pulpits but not one -

lop to high office.

Nuclear Danger Regarding "Too Much Bluff" (IHT, Letters, Aug. 3):

ent to the fate of my countrymen, and

A few days ago a reader argued that we are being threatened not so much by the bickering of the superpowers, as by the very real danger of nuclear proliferation.

I entirely agree. The government of the United States and the Soviet Union should, before it is too late, put their differences aside and urgently confer on how to stop the spread of nuclear arms. More than anything else, it is in the vital interest of us all that those instruments of mass destruction should not offer frustrated dictators a chance to hold the rest of the world at nuclear ran-

B. R. VAN DER STEENHOVEN.

has not yet been attained, and I do or any other member of any clergy, as

not, by any means, decry the need for qualified to run for the presidency of

Aug.9): I fail to see the Rev. Jesse Jackson,

Regarding "Jackson Panel Will Plan Push to White House" (IHT,

Clerical Power

whether Protestant, Catholic, Jewish Muslim, Hindu or whatever --- has ever been in touch with the reality of this world to wield the kind of power any U.S. high office demands loday.

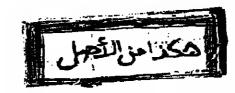
MARIAN FRASER CONVERSE The Face of Russia?

Regarding "The Madrid Conference Was a Charade" (IHT, Aug. 21):

threat to their government. Constructive criticism is of high value. Playing the ostrich game belit-tles the Russians. Freedom and selfexpression is an undeniable facet of men. How can the Russians gain the respect of the world when their actions regarding human rights is so disrespetful?

> HARRY HILLER GREENE Malaga, Spain.

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EW YORK — Lebanos eq day becomes more tops god. The Israelis are conduct partial withdrawal leaving a dangerous vacuum in deck

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Ross and the Sound Links

The Heritalities

re Needed Japan Reassures China
Lebanon That Its Arms Buildup

Only for Self-Defense Is Only for Self-Defense By Michael Parks

Las Angeles Times Service

BELJING - Japan reassured China on Tuesday that its strengthened defenses do not mean a revival of aggressive Japanese militarism but are a response to the Soviet military buildup in the Far East.

The Japanese foreign minister, Shintaro Abe, said here at the end of three days of ministerial talks more development assistance, inthat "Japan never intends to become a big military power." Mr. Abe rejected recent charges

in the Chinese press that a revival of Japanese militarism was under way as a part of government efforts to strengthen Japan's defense pan," Prime Minister Zhao Ziyang

"The Japanese people are all de-termined not to make war," Mr. Abe said. "This is clear in the Japanese constitution as well as in the history of Japanese diplomacy" since World War II. He described Japanese military policy as being solely, exclusively devoted to self-

Mr. Abe had explained Japan's defense policies in detail during the three days of talks. He referred Japan must buy more Chinese often to the Soviet Union's con- goods to make up for a trade deficit tinuing deployment of medium-range SS-20 missiles in Asia and on the international market.

nounced the Soviet downing of the years, to a level of \$40 billion or South Korean civilian plane last week off Sakhalin Island north of Japan, according to participants in

They also discussed the offer by Yuri V. Andropov, the Soviet leader, to destroy any SS-20s withdrawn from Europe rather than transfer them to Asia, where 108 to cooperate in the peacerul uses of nuclear power, which will allow Japanese companies to bid for contracts in the construction of two atomic power plants to be built shortly in China.

in addition, Chinese officials briefed Mr. Abe on forthcoming talks with the Soviet Union on im-

proving relations.

The principal focus of the ministerial meetings, the third such annual session the two countries have held, was on economic cooperation. China has asked Japan for cluding about \$2 billion in lowinterest credits, larger Japanese purchases of manufactured goods and raw materials, and greater investment in Chinese industry.

told the six Japanese cabinet members involved in the talks here. "We hope the cooperation will be larger in scale, faster and more wide-rang-

Foreign Trade Minister Chen Mubua told the Japanese that Japan accounted for only 1 percent of foreign investment in China although it does more than 20 percent of the total trade. She said

the growth in the past five years of the Soviet Pacific fleet and Far East Party general secretary, who will visit Japan in late November, Mr. Abe and Foreign Minister called for a quadrupling of Chi-Wn Xueqian of China both denese-Japanese trade in the next 15

more by the year 2000. During the talks, China and Japan reached agreement in principle to cooperate in the peaceful uses of

Quiet Veteran Is Picked To Top Peronist Ticket

By Jackson Dichl

Washington Post Service BUENOS AIRES — Italo Luder, a veteran politician known for quiet political skills rather than crowd appeal, won the presidential nomination of Argentina's Peronist Party Tuesday after a national convention that left the party wounded by internal fends but still favored to win next month's national elec-

Mr. Luder, 66, who served as government that was overturned by leadership, Mr. Luder's program acclamation. He had remarked by for government reflects to program acclamation. Senate president and interim nabeen endorsed by a majority of the faith in state-sponsored economic party leadership after negotiations last month that led to the with-

drawal of rival candidates... The nomination, which followed two weeks of bitter and occasionally violent feuding in provincial halls and courtrooms by rival party factions, marked an uneasy accounmodation by the Peronist movement to a new structure of leadership after its failure in Argentina's

last civilian government and more than seven years of military rule. Mr. Luder was the first Peronist presidential candidate not selected by the party's founder, Juan Domingo Perón, who dominated both Peronism and Argentine politics between 1945 and his death in 1974.

The party ticket was also selected without the intervention or par-

Chana Plans to Reopen Its Border With Togo

ABIDJAN, Ivory Coast - Ghana is to reopen its border with Togo, which was closed a year ago to prevent smuggling and currency trafficking. Accra radio reported

The radio said Togo was taking steps to reopen its side but did not. make clear whether the two govern-ments had concerted their action.

ticipation of Peron's widow and successor as president, Isabel Peron. Mrs. Peron, who remains in exile in Spain, was named party president by the convention but is expected to play a largely symbolic

role in the future. The Perons' traditionally autocratic role in the movement was replaced by hard bargaining among factions led by Peronist labor leaders. The union officials, who dominate Argentina's labor movement, were credited with brokering Mr.

growth and redistributive policies.

In an ironic reversal of decades of political tradition, Peronist Party leaders said they expected Mr. Luder to emerge as the moderate, responsible alternative in the Oct. 30 elections to the more personally charismatic candidate of the rival centrist Radical Party, Raul Alfon-

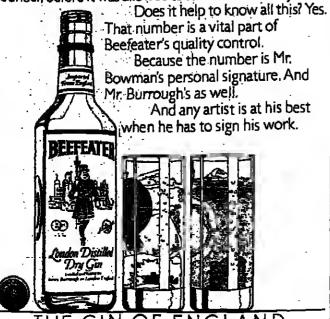
In competing with Mr. Alfonsin m a largely two-candidate race, Mr. Luder will have the advantages of a party organization with 3.2 million members - twice the number of the Radicals - and a tradition of powerful loyalty among many Arntines to the still-revered image

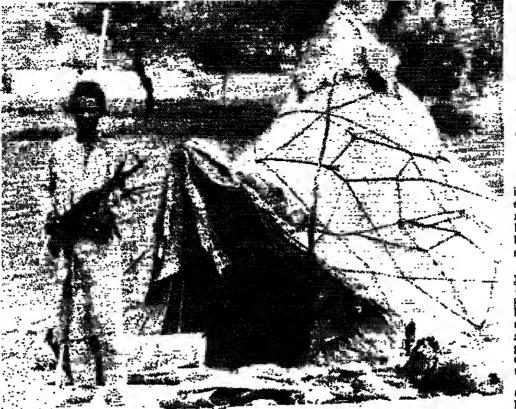
He appears likely to suffer, how ever, from an arduous party reorgamization that in many instances failed to replace traditional strongarm practices with democratic procedures and ended with ugly public disputes and a sometimes chaotic national convention.

One party faction that favored the full restoration of party author-ity to Mrs. Perón pledged Tuesday to seek to overturn Mr. Luder's nomination in court. The group's leaders walked out of the national convention Monday night after asserting that they had won approval by voice vote for a motion postponing further party action until Mrs. Peron returned to Argentina.

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A Chadian standing guard at a makeshift hut on the road to Abéché in northern Chad.

Libyan-Backed Rebel Forces Launch Third Attack on Key Chad Position

NDJAMENA, Chad - Libyanbacked rebels Tuesday attacked the government garrison at Oum Chaouba in northeastern Chad for the third time in five days, the informa-

tion minister, Mahamat Soumaila,

He said 2,000 Libyans and 1,000 mercenaries supported by armor and artillery launched an assault but were repulsed. He said the fighting continued in the after-

Government officials deny that French troops or aircraft backing the rule of President Hissène Habré against his rebel rival, ousted President Goukouni Oueddei, were involved in any clashes.

Mr. Soumalia said the ground attack, resembling a strike last Friday which the government said cost the rebels 800 dead and the government 15 losses, came after two waves of bombings Monday.

Mr. Soumaila said six Libyan aircraft, which be identified as Soviet-built Sukhoi and Tupolev bombers, bombarded Oam Chalouba for 90 minutes, causing civilian casualties and severe damage to military equipment. He gave no further details.

Mr. Soumaila said that when 3,000 rebels charged last Friday, 600 were taken prisoner, most of them Sudanese. The government is working there to fight in Chad. Government sources said large

and food were captured after the strike planes, some of the eight Mr. Soumaila was unable to give

ing's fighting, but be said it recalled Friday's action. Oum Chalouba is the only government garrison north of a defense line drawn along the 15th parallel last month with French

help after the rebels took control of most of northern Chad. Sources said the hattle last Friday began along the defense line about 30 miles (48.5 kilometers) north of the nearest French continin the use of sophisticated French

The sources said two Jaguar planes France has sent, caused panic among the attacking rebels further details of Tuesday morn- on Friday by making low passes over the battlefield. The French military and the Habré government deny this.

> France has 2,000 troops in Chad, and the fighter aircraft are there to provide them with air cover. France says its troops will not take offensive action, but will defend themselves if attacked.

Government and rebel versions of most events in the past 11 weeks gent. The French troops were of conflict have differed sharply, called in to train Mr. Habre's men but independent checking of rival accounts has become virtually impossible.

Hungary Misses Production Goals

BUDAPEST - Hungary's agriculture and industry have failed to meet their 1983 production targets, due partly to the country's own errors, according to a senior Communist Party official.

"We had anticipated a record harvest in agriculture, but these hopes have been destroyed by drought," the secretary of the Cencharging that Libya forces Africans tral Committee, Ferenc Havasi, said in a speech Monday reported by the news agency MTL

In addition, the economy would not fulfill plans for industry, national income and export targets, Mr. Havasi said. "On the one hand this is because of difficulties in sales in the world market, and on the other hand because of our own mistakes," he said without elaborating. Despite the setbacks, Hungarian economic priorities re-

Vote to Talk With Tories

Will Discuss Legislation That Would Cut Powers

The Associated Press

BLACKPOOL, England - British labor unions, weakened by unemployment and tough Conservaave rule, voted Tuesday to end an 18-month boycott on talks with Prime Minister Margaret Thatch-

er's government.
With the prospect of another five years of Conservative rule, the Trades Union Congress, which groups together 10.5 million members of more than a hundred unions, voted overwhelmingly at its annual convention to discuss the government's proposed new curbs on unions with Employment Secretary Norman Tebbit.

The vote at the crowded Winter Gardens conference center in this North England resort dismayed leftist union leaders and marked a new victory for Mrs. Thatcher, who won a second five-year term in elec-

Since coming to office, she has introduced two Employment Acts aimed at restricting union powers and announced a third bill aimed at forcing secret ballots on strikes and hindering union financing of the opposition Labor Party.

Some of our colleagues wish to live in a dream world where with a couple of quick strikes the Tory government falls and is replaced by a Labor government," declared Terry Duffy, moderate leader of the electricians union. "We have to think of the real world, however. We've got to talk to them."

Arthur Scargill, the leftist leader the mineworkers union, exhorted delegates to stop "crawling" to the Tories, But the delegates voted by a show of hands to express opposition to the new curbs m "reasoned discussion" with cabinet

"Stop crawling to Norman Tebbit and the Tory government, stop all collaboration," Mr. Scargill declared. "Get off your knees and fight Tebbit. That's the way to destroy him." Mr. Scargill has said he would rather go to prison than

obey Tory union restrictions. But delegates from the 106 affiliated unions, ranging from the Transport Workers down to the smallest mions, rejected resolutions that urged no talks with the government about union affairs as, well as a stronger one by Mr. Scargill rejecting any talks at all. Mr. Scargill's proposal was lost on a huge show of hands against,

and the earlier resolution was de-

feated by 6.9 million to 3.6 million

U.K. Unions Ireland Going to Polls On Anti-Abortion Issue

By Jon Nordheimer

New York Times Service

DUBLIN - After months of debate, confusion and sectarian division, Irisb voters will decide Wednesday whether to write a strong anti-abortion amendment into the constitution.

"Never in our history have we seen a campaign that was so bitter and divisive as the present one," Dick Spring, a leader of the Irish Labor Party, said during the weekend. "Neighbor has been turned against neighbor. Eminent professional men have bitterly denounced each other in public. The churches could hardly be farther apart. Colleagues in the same political party have launched personal attacks on

each other." Abortion is illegal in Ireland in all but the most extreme cases where a mother's life is threatened by a pregnancy. But in the last two years, anti-abortion forces, with the support of the Roman Catholic Church and the Irish Republic's two main political parties, have managed to put the constitutional change to the voters in a national

Supporters of an amendment have argued that existing statutory laws against abortion could be proved by a wide margin. overturned by liberal forces in the future or by new court interpretations of the law. The constitution itself, they said, bad to specifically guarantee the right to life to keep

abortion out of Ireland. Those who have campaigned against the amendment countered that the additional safeguards were not necessary since there was no groundswell of popular opinion to liberalize the law in a land where divorce is not allowed and contraceptives are available only through edical prescription.

Most Irish women who want to terminate a pregnancy go to En- Ireland.

gland, where they can have an abortion on demand.

Those who oppose the amendment said that changing the constitution to place the life of "the unborn" on equal footing with the life of the mother could contribute to the death of more women than

Moreover, they argued, intro-ducing the anti-abortion language strongly favored by the the Catholic Church could undercut recent moves within the Irish Republic to promote discussions with Protestants in Northern Ireland to find a basis for reunification.

Protestant and Jewish leaders in the Republic have spoken out against the amendment, saying that it would impose the moral teachings of the Catholic Church on everyone in the country. About 5 percent of the population is non-Catholic.

During the weekend, Prime Minster Garret FitzGerald urged rejection of the constitutional change, adding that he regretted that be initially endorsed the measure when it came up during last year's election campaign. Despite much opposition in leadership circles, the amendment is expected to be ap-

What voters are being asked to approve for inclusion in the constiturion is this paragraph: "The state acknowledges the right to life of the unborn and, with due regard to the equal right to life of the mother, guarantees in its laws to respect, and, as far as practicable, by its laws to defend and vindicate that

Even after months of debate, the public continues to appear confused by the issue, with many still convinced that if they fail to support the change, abortion will somehow get a legal foothold in



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mained stable, he added.

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'Daniel' and the Rosenbergs

By Peter Kihss New York Times Service

N EW YORK — Much of the movie "Daniel" derives from the case of Julius and Ethel Rosenberg, who were executed for atomic espionage conspiracy in 1953. How close is the film to history?

E.L. Doctorow and Sidney Lumet, executive producers of "Dan-iel," say that the Rosenberg case "inspired" both the film and Doctorow's 1971 novel, "The Book of Daniel," on which the film is based. But they assert: "There is no attempt here to be historically accu-

Many artists have created a fictional work borrowing from — or changing — history. Shakespeare and Tolstoy, among others, did so. However, the Rosenberg case is the implosion-principle atomic still close to the present, still has political impact and still arouses passions - witness current interest n two new books about the Rosenbergs with differing interpretations denied any complicity by his sister.

of recently released documents — Greenglass served nearly 9½ years and consequently it is especially of his 15-year sentence. He was important to separate fact from fic- freed in 1960. tion in this instance.

Three questions come up: First, where does the film parallel or differ from the actual case? Second, does the film offer its own verdict of innocence or guilt? Third, does concerning the alleged spying. We the film make any political state- are told that the dentist, who is not

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To begin with, the movie tells the Isaacsons as principals after his story of Paul and Rochelle Isaac- own arrest. son, who are executed after conviction for their conspiracy to commit atomic espionage. This drama is seen largely through the eyes of their children. The result is that the film is emotionally charged from the very start. But there are also a number of factual differences.

One major departure in the movie is the portrayal of the chief witness against the Isaacsons. The Rosenbergs, the only Americans executed on a conspiracy conviction, had as their main accuser David Greenglass, Ethel Rosenberg's youngest brother. Greenglass testified that he gave Julius Rosenberg notes and sketches in January and September 1945 on the design of bomh, which was later exploded over Nagasaki. Ethel, he said, typed up his handwritten notes in September. Before the trial he had Greenglass served nearly 9½ years

In the movie, the chief accuser is a dentist, who is a neighbor, and the audience is given no detailed information about what he testified a relative, names the fictional

Also in the movie, the federal prosecutor and trial judge refer to the defendants' backgrounds as Communists — an inflammatory label nt that time - to show "motivation." At their trial, the Rosenbergs invoked constitutional privileges against self-incrimination.

There are also a number of major and minor differences between the Rosenbergs and the fictional Isaacsons. Julius Rosenberg had been a New York City College student during the Depression, as had the movie character, Paul Isaacson, Julius Rosenberg graduated with a degree in engineering in 1939. Ethel Rosenberg was not a fellow collegian as the character of Rochelle is in the movie; she went to work

after graduating from high school. In World War II, Julius Rosenberg was a civilian electronics inspector for the Army Signal Corps, rather than a uniformed pro-Soviet soldier, as is the movie character.

Rosenberg was dismissed from his job in February 1945 as a security risk because he had been a member of the Communist Party, which he denied in the army investigation. No such episode or reference appears in the movie.

After the war, Rosenberg became the co-owner of a Lower East Side machine shop with Greenglass and two other men. The movie character is the lone operator of a tiny radio sales and repair shop in Oucens.

There are significant differences between the real and the fictional children, too. The Rosenbergs had two sons - Michael, born in 1943, and Robert, born in 1947. The real sons use the surname Mecropol They were legally adopted in 1957 by Abel Meeropol, a writer, and his wife, Anne, a teacher.

The brothers identified themselves publicly as the Rosenberg sons in 1973 when they sued the lawyer Louis Nizer over his book, "The Implosion Conspiracy." Their suit - later settled on terms not made public - charged copyright violation in the use of their parents' death-house letters, defamation and violation of privacy.

In the movie, one child is a girl,

who becomes involved in anti-war demonstrations during the Vietnam war, and later advocates revolution, The older child, Daniel, is only moved to reexamine his parents' lives after his sister attempts suicide and later dies.

The Rosenbergs' trial counsel was Emanuel H. Bloch, His defense effort was later decried by Rosenberg sympathizers for, in effect, agreeing that there had been a theft of important atomic secrets and for failing to cross-examine Harry Gold, Gold earlier had confessed to being a spy courier for Klaus
Fuchs, a British physicist who adbut fails to find out if his parents

Film Has No Clear Target

By Janet Maslin New York Times Service

NEW YORK — When a film begins the way "Daniel" does, it's being either very foolhardy or very brave. The opening image is that of the narrator in tight close-up, scowling furiously as he describes the process of electrocation. Moments later, we see this same young man at a family dinner, sounding no less bitter or sarcastic as he quarrels with his younger sister, who is herself equally enraged. It's a dannting beginning, at the very least. Any audience is bound to be uneasy in the presence of such an abrupt outburst of

Rage is at the heart of "Daniel," a film about children whose parents have been executed on political charges, and whose story bears unmistakable resemblances to the controversial Rosenberg case. The rage exists on both the personal level, since the two young principals obviously feel greatly aggrieved, and on a broader political plane; while the film avoids explicit evidence as to the guilt or innocence of the executed couple, it expresses enormous outrage over

Had these larger political concerns been more successfully articulated and linked to the personal development of its characters, then "Daniel," independent of any debate as to its historical justification, might have been formidable in its fury. Instead, its indignation becomes aimless and dissipated, though it is no less abrasive for its lack of a clear target. "Daniel" mixes fact and fiction freely, yet it tiever strikes a successful balance between developing its characters and presenting a clear and coherent attitude toward the events in which they are implicated. The audience is allowed neither a close understanding of these characters nor any clear knowledge of what they stand for or what they've done.

Foremost in the mind of anyone who's heard about "Daniel" is doubtless the question of whether or not this is indeed a film about Ethel and Julius Rosenberg. This isn't a question that wholly vanishes after the film has been seen. Its narrator is the son of Paul and Rochelle Isaacson (Mandy Patinkin and Lindsay Crouse), a couple who, like the Rosenbergs, have been implicated in conspiracy to commit espionage, and who are subsequently executed. Much about the Isaacsons' story, which is presented as a series of golden-hued flashbacks that interrupt Daniel's late-1960s narrative, evokes the Rosenbergs. For instance, the Isaacsons' electrocution sequences, which are presented in elaborate detail, closely match accounts of the Rosenbergs' final moments. However, the specific issues of the Rosenberg case are not addressed. And "Daniel" makes no attempt to insure that its evocations of the affair are identifiable or even

mitted spying for the Soviet Union were innocent of plotting to get Gold testified to once having redefense secrets for the Soviet

ceived material from Greenglass. In the movie, the defense lawyer's widow contends that the fictional Isaacsons used and destroyed other people. She also says that they stymied ber busband, who defended them at their trial, by refusing to let other witnesses be called. The Rosenbergs, at their tri-al, were their only defense witness-

In the movie, the daughter of the chief prosecution witness says that the Isaacsons headed a spy network involving many things never dis-closed at the trial. In the actual Rosenberg case, federal atomic agency officials barred Greenglass from testifying about experiments on using smaller quantities of uranium or plutonium to make bombs. Federal investigators tried to find proof of wider espionage, but were not able to get sufficient proof to

introduce it at the trial. Does the movie decide on the innocence or guilt of the Isaacsons?

Union. He comes up with a theory that another couple might have been real spies, and that they were been real spies, and that they were somehow protected and able to student and now a weathered 57, flee. The film leaves the issue unan- says he then plans to turn over his

The real Rosenberg sons wrote a ada del Campo book in 1975 called "We Are Your religious edifice. Sons: The Legacy of Ethel and Ju-lius Rosenberg." In it, they insisted that their parents were innocent

A new book, "The Rosenberg File: A Search for the Truth," by Ronald Radosh and Joyce Milton, makes use of some of the 200,000 pages of documents recently released. It contends that Julius Ro-Ethel Rosenberg, it argues, "proba-bly knew of and supported ber husband's endeavors."

As to the film's aim, Doctorow ready somewhat garish with tur-and Lumet say that they want to rets, arches and pillars, a style Galshow "three decades in the life of lego unabashedly copied from American dissent." They say that Spain's Moorish ancestors. they explore "the effects of parents." Without any formal training in on children, of ideologies on life." the building trade, Gallego set out



Justo Gallego at work on the second level of his long-range building project.

One Man's Odd 'Cathedral'

By Dianne Klein United Press International

MEJORADA DEL CAMPO. Spain — To a visitor unac-customed to seeing such grandeur rise from behind drab housing pro-jects, a monumental unfinished building seems almost comically

It is huge — about half a city block — and after almost 17 years, its designer, financier and sole construction worker says he reckons it will take him another four years to finish the job.

masterwork to the town of Mejorada del Campo to be used as a

Until then you can find him at work six days a week laying bricks, pouring cement and gazing trium-

phantly over his creation. La catedral is the talk of Mejorada del Campo, a dusty little town some 10 miles (16 kilometers) north of Madrid. Townspeople offering directions to the site, directly behind Los Olivios housing project senberg was "coordinator of an say simply, "You can't miss it."
extensive espionage operation." They're right. Some add with a grin, "It's a

strange thing very big."
The unfinished building is al-

after leaving a monastery in the northern Spanish province of Bur-

old soccer injury, be decided to what all the fuss is about. leave the monastery before being ordained a priest and return to Me-

It was there, he said during a recent interview, that the idea of single-handedly building a cathedral strock him.

when I was in the monastery," he said, adding that he had no intention of preaching at his own struc- In Brief

Gallego sold off some of his inherited land to finance the project, and, he said, an anonymous aristocratic benefactor has also contrib-

An architect friend helped him with the plans. The city waived the construction permit because of Gallego's promise to donate the finished project to the town.

In return for a promise of land, a young cousin has recently helped Gallego to mix and shovel cement,

"I'm in a happy state. I have no doubts about what I'm doing." Gallego said as he peered down from a tower he was slapping to- gristy moments, involving - natch gether with bricks and cement.

Gallego, sporting a battered straw hat and at least a two-day growth of gray whiskers, seems in-defatigable. His enthusiasm, which lowed them to be."

to construct his cathedral shortly he conveys with a toothy grin, is apparently contagious.

He boasts of the small donations he has received, of the offers of He says that because the cold technical help and the encourageweather in Burgos aggravated an ment of people who stop by to see

"At first people thought I was just some kind of kook," he said.
"But now they see the cathedral, jorada del Campo, where his father "But now they see the cathedral, had left him sizable land holdings." see what I have done, and they are enthusiastic.

"I still have the same beliefs as U.S. Films

C APSULE comments on films recently released in the United

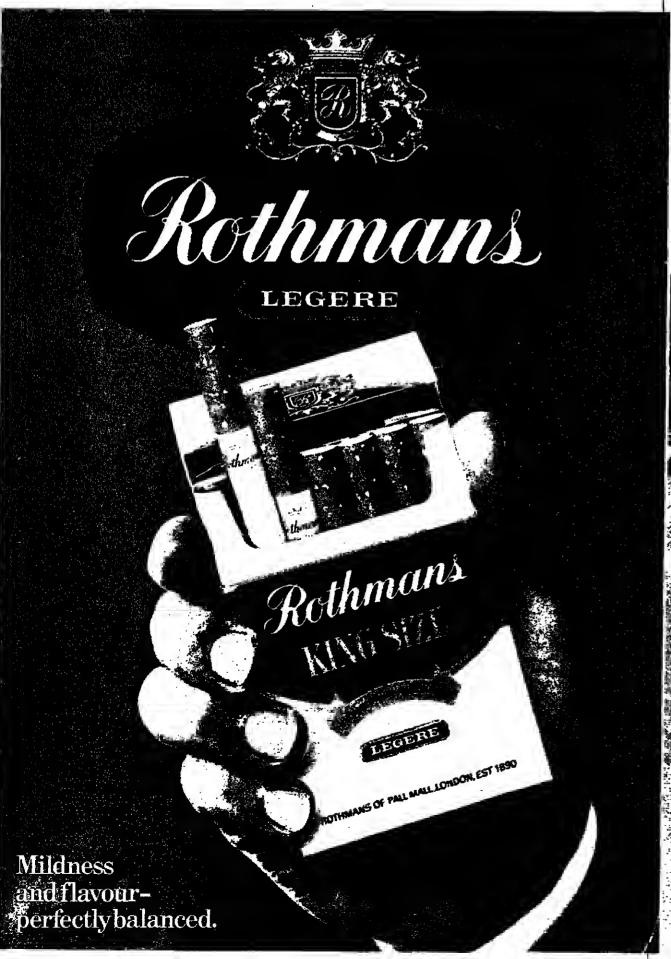
"Jaws 3-D," directed by Joe Alves, is set in Florida's Sea World. The action starts when a baby great white enters the Undersea Kingdom and is followed by its 35-footlong mother. "It does not have the substance, the rich characterizations or even the sheer terror of the original," says Kevin Thomas of The Los Angeles Times, "but it is fast-moving and unpretentious. It makes good use of the 3-D process but with surprising restraint: its — a killer shark on a rampage, are just gruesome enough in 3-D to suggest how much worse they could have been had the filmmakers al-

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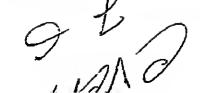
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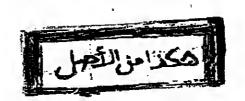
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INSIGHTS

Eskimos Caught in Trap of Change

Despite Home Rule, Greenlanders Still Depend on Danes

By Stanley Meisler

Las Angeles Times Service

N. UUK, Greenland — The images of cultural change and conflict come so quickly they seem like cliches. At the Hotel Greenland on Saturday night, young Eskimo couples, some of

mos buy slabs of seal and porpoise, happily taking some raw hunks to a corner and snacking on the spot, licking their fungers clean of the

Most Eskimos in Nunk, the capital of Greenland, the world's largest island and a self-governing province of Denmark, now live in huge, ugly, concrete apartment blocks, a far cry from the traditional stone and sod family homes that served them in the Arctic for centuries.

The apartment blocks were built to European design by European workers with European materials, replicas of those monotonous clusters of buildings found in the working class suburbs of the large cities of Europe. In fact, just like Europeans, Eskimos can be spotted from time

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In Brief

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the house of the small dead

this is Greenland.

more political power than any other group of results somebow seem inevitable the women in toreador pants, fox-trot to a Eskimos in the world, for their enormous island, Danish combo playing "I Can't Give You Anymost of it uninhabitable, crushed under a sheet thing but Love, Baby." A few hours later, on Sunday morning, at the since 1979. Eskimos here have a parliament and theory, govern themselves in all matters but

defense, foreign affairs and justice.
But a visitor to Nuck finds that Danes run the hotels and the businesses and make the bureaucracy work. Most of the skilled and even semiskilled work is done by Danes. There are Danish cabdrivers, chambermaids, secretaries and bank tellers. Danes are postal clerks, policemen, waiters and government administrators. Only two of Greenland's 55 doctors are Eskimo, and only one of its 25 dentists.

It is hard to know what to make of all these cliched colonial images. The Eskimos of Green-land, known simply as Greenlanders here, are a people caught in excruciating change, in cultural conflict and in a need to control some of the

to time wheeling their babies outside in strollers outside forces pressing oo them. The results and carriages. But skins and antiers drying on have not always been happy: alcoholism, wife the balcomes of some apartments betray that abuse, venereal disease, unemployment and overcrowded housing are rampant. But in a There is another obvious cultural contradic- world that will oot let Eskimos alone, at a time tion. The 42 200 Eskimos of Greenland have when they do not really want to be left alone, the

No Ferror for Independence

In a way that is out of step with the rest of the Third World, the movement for the indepenfish and meat market near the old harbor, Esti- a government and a prime minister and, in dence of Greenland is oot very strong. The opposition party, which actually won the most votes in the last election even though it failed to put together a coalition to govern, calls itself Atassut, Greenlandic for "Connections," and by that its leaders mean closer connections to Denmark. Only one small party calls for independence, and it controls only two of the parliament's 26 seats.

Asked about independence, Minister of Education Steffen Heilman, who, like many Eski-mos, has a Danish name, replied, "it will take many, many years. It will not happen in our time. Perhaps it will be in our children's chil-dren's time."

It is simply inconceivable to many of the Eskimos how they can ever run their island, a territory almost as vast as Western Europe yet with so few resources that it cannot support itself now either by traditional sealing and fishing or by modern industry. The island is administered with the help of 9,300 Danes and, perhaps even more important, with grants from Denmark of more than \$200 million a year. A Danish subsidy, in fact, covers more than half of

the home-rule government's budget.
"Who would replace what Denmark gives them?" asked Philip Lauritzen, a Danish writer, in a discussion about independence. Married to an Eskimo and the anthor of a well-regarded book about the Arctic, Mr. Lauritzen is the director of information for the home-rule gov-

The story of Greenland is not a well-known chapter in the history of colonialism, partly because Denmark was never a major colonial power and partly because the Arctic always eemed too harsh, too isolated, too poor and too sparsely populated to merit much attention.

Although there had been Viking settlements in Greenland as far back as the 10th century, the first modern and sustained European contact came with the arrival of a Lutheran missionary, Hans Egede, in 1721, As a result, Greenland's Eskimos have had a far longer relationship with Westerners than any of the other Eskimo communities in the world - the 30,000 in Alaska, the 25,000 in northern Canada, and the 2,000 or

Paternalistic Colonialism

Greenland followed the usual pattern of a colony. Danish missionaries introduced a script form of Greenlandic and made almost all the Eskimos literate so that they could read the Bible. The Royal Greenland Trading Company, a government agency, ran all the commerce, buying skins from the natives and selling them manufactured goods from Denmark. Back in Copenhagen, there were always Danes who felt paternal about their country's Eskimos.



Greenland's home rule government has ordered that Greenlandic be used for instruction in all of the nation's

schools. Danes still make up half of Greenland's teachers, though they are only about one-fifth of the population.

Denmark cut the mother country's communica- centers for education, health and welfare needtions with its colony. The United States used ed by the Eskimos. Greenland as an air base relaying war materials to Europe, and the American influx exposed many Eskimos to new consumer goods and such modern developments as electricity.

After the war, the Danes renewed their ties with Greenland, Many Danish journalists, in fact, discovered it for the first time. They were somehow oot prepared for the primitive poverty of the Eskimos, living in their dank tradition homes. Tuberculosis was rife. The average Eskimo male lived to the age of 32 and the average oman to 37.

After the stories came in, a shocked Danish public and a shocked Danish parliament felt that something had to be done. Eskimo leaders. exposed to some modern American ways during World War II, agreed. In 1953, the Danes decided to end Greenland's status as a colony and make it an integral part of Denmark, thus giving the Eskimos the same status and, in theory, the same opportunities as other Danish citizens.

A great process of acculturation began, Eskimos had to learn Danish and act Danish if they

were really to become equal.

"At the beginning," said Robert Petersen, an Eskimo who heads the Innit Institute, a fledgling, university-level center in Nuuk for research spoke Danish."

The modernization of Greenland received a second powerful boost in 1959 when the Danish government accepted recommendations by a royal commission that the government encourage most of the Eskimos to move from their tiny settlements to a few large towns on the less frigid west coast. The commission believed that Openhagen, there were always Danes who felt only urbanization would make a large fishing alernal about their country's Eskimos.

During World War II, the Nazi occupation of land. And only urbanization could provide the support themselves. They could no longer live not able to blame anyone."

Modernization was so rapid and the changes so confusing and incomplete that the problems sometimes overwhelmed the benefits. There are stories of Eskimo children who spoke too little Greenlandic to communicate with their families and yet too little Danish to master their new life.

By the 1970s, a reaction had set in against the forces that were trying to devalue the Eskimo culture and language and turn Eskimos into Danes. Eskimo leaders began to demand some form of autonomy so that the Eskimos could try to save their language and culture and control the pace of change. After overwhelming approval by Greenlanders in a referendum, Denmark granted the island home rule on May 1, 1979.

Modernization carried a flood of Danes to Greenland. In 1953, when it began, only 1,400 Danes lived in the colony. Since then, their oumber has increased almost seven times.

The Eskimos had always had close and good relations with Danes. Intermarriage was fairly

But Greenland was still not prepared for the host of Danes that suddenly fell upon it. In its haste to help the colony, Denmark sent crews of Danish workers to build the apartments and on Eskimos, "people had the feeling that all facilities that would serve the modern Eskimos, social problems would be solved if you only who were not considered skilled enough to do the work themselves.

Rivalry and jealousy festered, "The women liked the Danish workers," said another Danish journalist. "They were blond. They had money. rough. So the Greenlanders watched the Danes take everything - the jobs, the money, the

came to the towns and found it difficult to we could have done it differently in the '50s. I'm

off hunting. Yet many had trouble finding jobs in town. "The lack of self-sufficiency in comparison with Danish workers has undermined the confidence of Greenlanders," said Mr. Egede, the principal of the Teacher's Training College. Yet Greenland is oot a society brimming with

racial conflict and hatred. Most Danes and Eskimos insist that their relations are good and that much of the old resentment has been blunted by the Eskimo satisfaction with home rule.

Prime Minister Jonathan Motzfeldt, a 44year-old Lutheran minister, and his bome-rule government are trying to foster the Greenlandic language and Eskimo culture in a society packed with Danes. The oew government has decreed, for example, that Greenlandic will be the language of education for Greenland.

But in an educational system where about 600 Danish teachers make up half of the total number of teachers, and two-thirds of all teachers with educational credentials or degrees, the Danish language must still dominate.

The incessant pace of modernization has created many social problems, with alcoholism the most obvious. In the capital of Nunk, a town of 10,000, a few Eskimos lie prone on the cold ground outside bars on Friday and Saturday night. Empty cans of Carlsberg and Tuborg beer pile up on street corners in the morning.

Despite the problems, there are few people in Greenland who now believe it was a mistake to modernize, Tuberculosis, after all, has been nearly wiped out. Life expectancy has almost doubled. "I don't feel comfortable being clever They had education. They didn't treat them so looking backward," said Ingmar Egede, the principal of the Teacher's Training College in Nunk and the son of an Eskimo father and a Danish mother, "I myself participated in the illusion of equalization," he said. "I don't think



The traditional Eskimo hunting and fishing way of life has faded as many people move to the towns looking for work. Social problems have resulted.

Sober Think Tank in U.K. Hires Director With Pizzazz To Put Squeeze on Donors

By Peter Osnos ...

where power is endlessly analyzed for establishment use, Britain's leading entry is the Royal Institute of International Affairs, better known as Chatham House, the name of its elegant, 18th century premises on London's St. James's

Its roster of distinguished mentors and patrens, beginning with the queen and including the heads of government of Britain and all of the Commonwealth countries, outstrips even New York's Council on Foreign Relations in the lue-ribbon league.

Yet today, like so many other august institu-tions in British life, Chatham House is undergoing something of a crisis of confidence and identity, struggling to maintain its standards and prestige in straitened circumstances. With less money than it needs and less influence than it — or its host country — once had, the Royal Institute is lacking the crucial tender that pro-vides a measure of think tanks wherever they

"Chatham House is being squeezed," said one of its most ardent supporters, "and as its position falters, people are less keen on giving funds, which makes it less able to do good work."

Beneath the solemn portraits and down musty corridors, there is no visible handwring-ing over the problems, no special passing of the hat. The main difficulty, according to critics, is a deficiency of the sort of invigorating, anxious tension that gives less venerable outfits a boost. Meetings are duly held, although most lunches have been pared down to near-starvation rations of cucumber sandwiches, and research papers and journals are churned ont. But their impact is rarely what it should be.

David Watt, the director in recent years, is, he willingly admits, a shy person, for whom it is a struggle to be unceasingly glad-handing benefactors and the prickly community that Chat-ham House serves. Mr. Watt said important studies have been completed lately on economic, energy and East-West topics and he is proud of such innovations as incrative conferences where business participants pay for knowledge. Still, with some relief, Mr. Watt said he would

Challenge of 'Pizzazz'

return to full-time writing later this year.

locally adopted, is falling to Admiral Sir James and Europe.

Eberle, who was, until March, NATO's top naval officer. At 56, Admiral Eberle is so committed to vigor that he has taken ONDON — On the global circuit of clite an apartment just outside the All-England Tenforeign and defense policy think tanks, mis Chub at Wimbledon, of which he is one of only 375 select members, rather than living closer to the job.

The admiral was chosen recently from a list of eight finalists that included Peter Jay, Britain's ambassador to Washington during the Carter administration, Roderick MacFarquahr, an expert on the Chinese who will now take a tenured chair at Harvard, and several prominent politicians. Instead of a high-flier type with a media background like Mr. Jay or a scholar like Mr. MacFarquahr, the search committee clearly went for experience in making things shipshape

Admiral Eberle is the sort of unusual figure among the British ruling classes, said Lawrence Freedman, a professor of war studies at Kings College, who can look a cabinet minister or a business magnate in the eye and ask for money. Coming from a military man, the crassness of such hustling seems, somehow, less demeaning

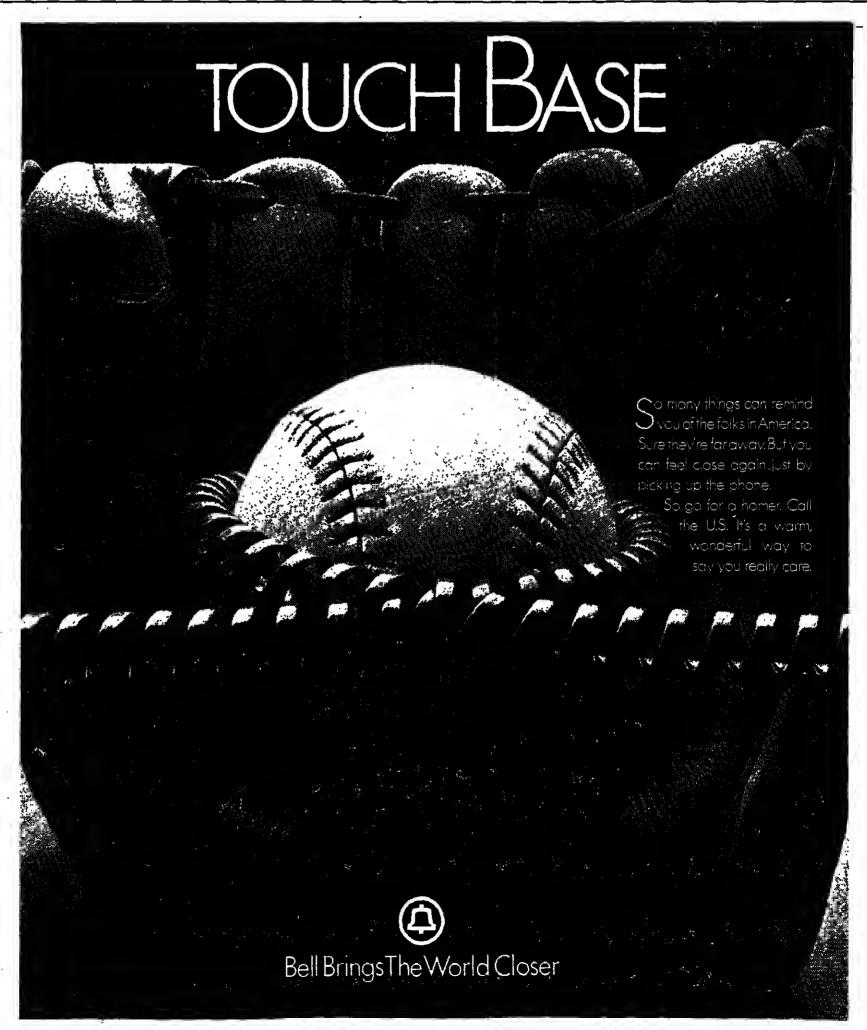
Chatham House prefers not to think of itself as having competitors. But less than a mile away, on the periphery of Covent Garden's boutiques, restaurants and theaters, resides the International Institute for Strategic Studies. Although its subject matter is more narrowly focased than the Royal Institute's, comparisons are inevitable.

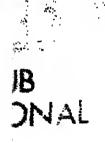
The institute, which is only 25 years old and maintains a small staff at a headquarters that is utilitarian at best, seems to be flourishing. Its annual Strategic Survey and report on the worldwide military balance are regarded as the last word. The yearly conferences it holds in different countries have become to strategic specialists what conventions are to Shriners, an indispensable and jovial confab.

Any think tank that is not subsidized by a government has to scramble to stay solvent. At the moment though, the institute is showing a modest budget surplus and is embarked on a fund-raising drive to match a \$1.5-million grant from the Ford Foundation.

The institute's main difference with Chatham House is that it is international. Its present director, Robert O'Neall, is an Australian. Its last director was West German. The deputy director by tradition is British and the assistant director is American.

As a vestige of Britain's imperial period, Chatham House has faced, and not yet really overcome, the adjustment to Britain's reduced After a search in which dozens of names were role on the international stage. By contrast, the considered, the challenge of lending Chatham success of the institute, its friends say, demon-House more "pizzazz," to use a planily distaste-ful American term that has, nonetheless, been spiritually midway between the United States





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Sir Peter Green Plans to Step Down As the Chairman of Lloyd's of London

BUSINESS PEOPLE

Sir Peter Green, the chamman of Lloyd's of London, the world's biggest insurance market, said Tues-day that he would retire at the end

of the year.

He also said he would step down from the council of Lloyd's.

Sir Peter, 59; became chairman in 1980 and is the longest-serving chairman since 1945. The chairman of Lloyd's is chosen by a 28-mem-ber council, which will choose Sir Peter's successor after the next council is elected in November.

In a statement, Sir Peter said he had hoped to retire at the end of 1982, but remained in the position because of a delay in the passage of the Lloyd's act through Parliament.



Sir Peter Green

Rank Chief Meaney Turns Up Flame Sir Patrick Meaney can stand the heat. Last spring, as chief executive of the Brifish industrial conglomerate Thomas Tilling, he came under attack when BTR, in a takeover bid, lambasted Tilling's management as

strack when BIR, in a large over the lambasted flurings management as singgish. BTR eventually won control for about £700 million.

Last week, Sir Patrick, 58, was named chairman of Rank Organisation, the British office equipment, hotel and property group that has come under even marsher attack for low profits.

But Sir Patrick has strong support from Prudential Corp., Britain's biggest institutional investor, which in March was instrumental in de-

manding a management shakeup at Rank. Sir Patrick promised to make Rank's assets sweat: "Anything that can't earn its keep certainly won't be continued with." he said in an interview.

He conceded that he would miss Tilling's Mayfair headquarters, a "18th-century mansion that unsentimental BTR is expected to sell. But he isn't hidding on it. "Not at £50 million," he said. "If it's going for £15 million, I'll buy it."

Bayer to Get First Non-Scientist Chief

Bayer of West Germany has appointed a chief executive who, for the first time in the linge chemical group's 120-year history, is not a scientist. Hermani-Josef Strenger, 54, a member of the company's management board since 1972, will succeed Herbert Grinewald, 62, as board chairman in June 1984, when Mr. Grünewald will become chairman of Bayer's notice theory.

Mr. Strenger joined Bayer in 1949 as a trainee in the sales department.

After working for subsidiaries in Brazil and Sweden, he was appointed in 1972 to the board, where he is responsible for purchasing, the polyure-thane division and the photo subsidiary, Agfa-Gevaert.

Other Appointments

Terry R. Milks has been appointed general manager of Saudi International Bank in London. He was formerly vice president and general manager of the Seoul office of Morgan Guaranty Trust, He succeeds Barrett R. Petty, who has returned to Morgan Guaranty in New York as head of its Midwest banking division, Morgan owns 20 percent of Saudi. Baring Brothers has appointed Paul Woolley a director, with special responsibilities in fund management. He joins the London-based firm from the International Monetary Fund, where he headed the borrowing

Tadamasa Salto has been named managing director and general manager of Bank of Yokohama (Europe), a new Brussels-based subsidiary of Bank of Yokohama Ltd. Mr. Saito had been in the bank's international department in Tokyo.

D.R. Welham, managing director of Shell Petroleum Development Co. of Nigeria, has been appointed group treasurer of the Royal Dutch/Shell Group. Mr. Welham, whose appointment is effective Dec. 5, succeeds J.H. Macdonald, who has left the company. Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken has named Anders Bidrek head of its

new representative office in Hong Kong. He was previously project guidelines: finance manager of SEB International in Stockholm. Mr. Biorck also joins the management of Scandinavian Par East Ltd., the Hong Kongbased subsidiary of Scandinavian Bank Ltd. in London, a consortium bank partly owned by Skandinavisksa.

Hiroki Inoue has been named general manager of Hitachi Zosen's London unit and a director of Hitachi Zosen International S.A. Succeeding him as general manager of Hitachi Zosen in Oslo is Shigeo Asaka. Gervais Lebugle has been named managing director of Citroen Switzerland in Geneva. Succeeding him as managing director of the French automaker's U.K. unit, Citroen Cars Ltd., is François Guesde, formerly

managing director of Citroen Holland in Amsterdam. Hans M. Syrier and Stephans W. Rietbergen have joined Drexel Burnham Lambert's international energy group in London. They were formerly in the New York-based stock brokerage's Amsterdam office.

- BRENDA HAGERTY.

CURRENCY RATES

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INTEREST RATES

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London 418.25 418.25 —0.85
New York 418.25 — 40.75
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Concentred on Page 16

Digital Reprograms to Restore Growth

Sales Are Emphasized **Under Reorganization**

By Leslie Wayne

New York Times Service BOSTON - It was a high-tech lover's dream. Assembled under one roof here late last month, and covering around 60,000 square feet (5,400 square meters), was the largest single exhibit of computer products

ever displayed by a computer manufacturer.

Digital Equipment Corp., the second-largest U.S. computer maker, was showing its stuff — and in style. Minicomputers, personal computers and hundreds of software products are displayed in the second sections as follows: ucts were displayed in such settings as fake hospitals, phony offices and even a false battlefield, while thousands of Digital em-ployees and customers scrutinized the wares during a week-long show. But while the event was decidedly upbeat,

its purpose, to whip up enthusiasm among Digital salesmen and whet customers' appe tites, was deadly serious.

Digital, one of the stars in the computer

industry, has stumbled into tough times. After nearly two decades of annual sales and profit growth averaging almost 30 percent, Digital reported a 32 percent earnings drop, to \$284 million, for its 1983 fiscal year, which ended July 2, the first drop in 12 years.

Particularly troubling has been Digital's

lateness in entering the explosive \$5-billion personal-computer market. The delay reflects the company's careful and methodical approach to doing business, an approach that some say is inappropriate in an industry where being first with new products is becoming increasingly important.

Never before has Digital had to rush a new product to market and, given its size and slow planning cycle, it did not do so with its personal computer. This, critics say, has been a mistake. While Digital tinkered with its personal computer, others, primarily IBM, which is expected to post \$2 billion in sales from personal computers alone this year, gobbled up market share and forced Digital into the position of playing catch-up.

By Keith Grant

CARACAS - Latin American

nations submitted new proposals

Thesday aimed at maintaining a dialogue on their debt problems, after the United States on Monday rejected solutions it called counter-

The new proposals, coming on the second day of a conference called to discuss new ways of re-

solving the region's debt crisis, em-

phasized the maintenance of a flow

of external financing, lower interest

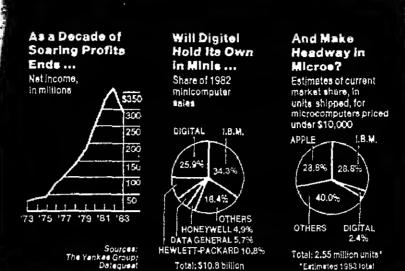
rates, longer grace periods for debt repayment and an easing of tough International Monetary Fund

The U.S. delegation had rejected changes to the status quo on pri-

vate bank lending and IMF assis-

tance, and said there was no substi-

roductive.



"I just don't see how they can resume their great growth rate in the short run," Frederic G. Withington, an industry analyst with Arthur D. Little Inc., said. "They're not offering the right products in the right way."

It may be some time before business gets better at Digital. The fast growth of the company's core business, making powerful minicomputers and super-minicomputers for technical, scientific and corporate uses, is slowing as the smaller and cheaper desk-top personal computers, also known as microcomputers, become more popular and more

A number of key Digital executives have quit this year, and the company is undergoing a painful corporate reorganization as it tries to reprogram itself to sell to a new and less sophisticated personal computer market. Considered somewhat of a battleship in the computer industry, Digital, which had \$4.3 billion in sales last year, is now finding it must true are a direct selection.

Venezuela to Request New Debt Delay

CARACAS — Veneznela will request a new three-month moratorium on the payment of about \$18 billion in short-term debt owed to foreign

creditors, government sources said Tuesday.

The sources, quoted in local newspapers, said the government will also suspend talks with the International Monetary Fund until after the December presidential elections. Arturo Sosa, the finance minister, was

quoted as saying that the talks with the IMF "are totally discarded."

they had first reacted to the U.S. the new proposals, put forward by statement with dismay but now saw Ecuador and Venezuela, in a group

some grounds for optimism. Con-ference sources said the Latin from Argentina and Brazil. The

is that they will take part in the stage proposed any form of joint

This is especially ironic for a company that had been a computer pioneer, making its mark in the minicomputer business. Formed by its current president, Kenneth H. Olsen. 57, in 1957 with \$70,000 in seed money, Digital specialized in products that were smaller than the huge mainframe computers produced by IBM. Digital's machines were about the size of a small refrigerator and were quickly dubbed "minicomputers."

With prices that were low and quality that

was high, Digital had no trouble gaining a lock on the minicomputer business. It is said to have more minicomputers in place, an estimated 400,000, than any other maker.

But, as the pace of change accelerated in the computer business, Digital found it was being squeezed from two ends. From the top, big mainframe computers, especially those produced by IBM, began to fall in price, putting Digital in direct competition with the largest U.S. computer maker. And new com-

dimmed by U.S. resistence to radi-

cal changes and the fact that the

major debtor countries Brazil,

Mexico and Argentina are not ex-

The Venezuelan document put-

ting forward the new proposals said the IMFs traditional role as

lender and designer of adjustment

policies was open to serious ques-

■ Pastore Calls for Austerity

Alfonso Celso Pastore, the new

pected to send ministers.

(Continued on Page 10)

Prices on NYSE Soar on Hopes Rates Will Fall

NEW YORK - Prices on the New York Stock Exchange surged Thesday as the market staged its biggest rally in nearly seven weeks on investors' hopes that interest rates would decline soon.

Blue-chip and defense issues were among the pacesetters in the widespread rally that had many brokers hoping that the bull market had revived after a three-month

The Dow Jones industrial average, a 8.64 winner Friday, climbed 23.27 points, to 1,238.72, the highest level since it hit 1,243.69 on July

26 and not far from its record high of 1,248.30 reached June 16. The Dow, which had gained 23.38 overall last week, has advanced in eight of the past 11 sessions and has climbed 75.66 points since hitting a second-half low of 1,163.06 Aug. 8.

Advances led declines 1,259-412 among the 1.973 issues traded.

The large number of issues traded showed that some institutional investors were buying because they were afraid of missing out on a major market move," said Michael Metz, a vice president of Oppenheimer & Co.
Volume climbed to 87.5 million

shares from the 59.3 million traded Friday, one of the slowest days of the year. The market was closed Monday for the Labor Day holi-

governor of the Brazilian central bank, called for vigorous attempts

to cut inflation and reduce the pub-

lic-sector deficit to zero, Reuters

He spoke at a swearing-in cere mony as he took over the post from

Carlos Langoni, who resigned last

Mr. Pastore called for a flexible

but not necessarily expansionist.

economic policy.

reported Tuesday from Brasilia.

day.

Considering the size of the gain in the Dow, the volume was not that good," said Harry Laubscher,

"Still, I think the market will reach new highs before retreating sometime around the middle of the

The rally was triggered by the Federal Reserve's report late Friday that the narrowest measure of the U.S. money supply had fallen \$1.4 billion in the latest statistical period, for which most experts had expected a \$1-billion increase.

The decline put the money ines for the first time in months and bolstered hopes the board would ease credit soon.

Military issues scored for the third session after the Soviets virtually had admitted shooting down a South Korean jetliner last week. President Ronald Reagan, condemning the action, urged Congress Monday night to increase defense spending.

Martin Marietta, the main con-

tractor for the MX missile, rose 14 to 62%. General Dynamics gained 1% to 52%, Lockheed 2½ to 114%, Boeing I to 41. Rockwell International 2 to 301/2. Sanders Associates 134 to 10914 and Watkins-Johnson

American Telephone & Telegraph, the most widely held stock in the United States, was the most active NYSE-listed issue, up ¼ to

Occidental Petroleum, which has won a major place in exploring for oil in China, was the second most active issue, up % to 25%. Chrysler was third on the active

st, up ½ to 29%. The company and the United Auto Workers have reached an agreement on an extended labor pact.

Latin Nations Submit New Proposals on Their Debt Problems Ford gained 134 to 62 and Gener al Motors I to 73%. The nation's Big Three antomakers reported higher late-August car sales.

INCO rose 1% to 18% in heavy trading. Analysts said the company is expected to report sharply higher third-quarter earnings.

TAPMAN

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was willing to compromise; confergation, Manuel Ulloa, said Tues-Mr. Ulloa will lead discussion of Latin American delegates said ing out of the conference have been Chrysler, UAW Reach Wage Accord

American countries were also will-

the delegation, I believe the U.S. is

now more flexible and a sign of this

After discussions last night with meeting

mg to compromise.

tute for strong austerity measures. working group" on the new propos-But the United States also said it als," the head of the Peruvian dele-

- The United Auto Workers union's Chrysler council voted nnion's Chrysler council voted
Tuesday to recommend that members ratify a tentative new contract
that would raise wages for 56 000 that would raise wages for 56,000 Chrysler employees in the United States, a UAW official said.

The new pact would give workers an workers by an estimated \$2.26 at Chrysler \$2.42 an hour in wage increases through a mixture of pay boosts and cost-of-living adjust ments over the agreement month life, the UAW said. ment's 25-

The 170-member council's vote was overwhelmingly in favor, said a UAW official who was in the meeting and asked not to be identified. On Monday, Owen Bieber, the UAW president, said, "I think I'll

remember this as one of the nicest Labor Days that I've celebrated in HIGHLAND PARK, Michigan a long time" after negotiators reached agreement after more than

a tentative agreement Tuesday on a new contract that would raise the wages of Chrysler's 10,000 Canadi-

ing adjustment retroactive to Aug. 15, and four further increases during the life of the contract, union spokeswoman Wendy Cuthbertson

said.

The speedy agreement for U.S.

Warc Stepp, a UAW vice presiworkers was a sharp contrast to the
dent, said voting on the agreement last attempt at negotiations in July. is set for next Tuesday.

Three days of talks ended in failure after Chrysler offered an immediate raise of \$1 an hour, but refused to boost wages to equal those at General Motors Corp. and Ford Motor Co. over the length of an

group seeks to submit recommen

dations to Thursday's ministerial

Conference sources said Latin

American delegations had at no

renegotiation of their debts, or the

creation of a so-called debtors' car-

Mr. Bieber said he would not "want to go out on a limb" when asked if the new pact gives workers The IJAW council - compose

of union officials from 52 U.S. Chrysler facilities, including plants and parts depots - could vote to recommend that workers approve the pact, recommend against ratification, or not make a recommenda-

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Tuesday's Closing

Tables Include the nationwide prices
Up to the closing on Wall Street

(Continued from Page 8)

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41 14¼ TRE 1.00 25
79 54¼ TRW 240 14
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24¼ 11¾ ToCB1 6
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44½ 27¾ Totherd 1.00 7.1
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5¾ 1 Totherd 1.00 5 14 47 15 272 68 7 8 60 24 7

Soles floures are unofficial. Yearly highs and lows reflect the previous 52 weeks plus the current week, but not the latest trading day. Where a solit or stock dividend amounting to 25 percent or more has been pold, the year's high-low range and dividend are shown for the new stock

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companies.
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x— ex-dividend or ex-rights,

Digital Reprogramming to Regain Lost Growth

(Continued from Page 9)

petitors, like Data General and Prime Computer, were coming up with rival products employing newer technologies than Digital's main VAX and PDP-11 minicom-

Waiting in the wings is IBM's new Glendale series, which is expected to put even further pressure on Digital's minicomputer margins. Digital plans to fight back with five new VAX machines to be introduced in 1984, but success remains unclear.

At the bottom end of the market, Digital is being squeezed by the growth of personal computers that can do much of what the larger minicomputers can do, and for a lot less.

"Just to stay where it is. Digital has picked up about \$10 a share needs to find new markets and new markets of multi-billion size." Mr. Withington said. "And their penetration in the office-automation and personal-computer markets is so far not at that rate."

Mr. Olsen, who presided over the 10-day show, is far more optimistic about Digital's prospects. Things have never been better," he said in an interview at the crowded Digital show in Boston's Hynes Auditorium. "Tve never been as happy with though there's been a slight drop in earnings we've had no layoffs. I see no real problems with our busi-

To some extent, Mr. Olsen's idea of holding a show has paid off. The stock, which had traded as high as \$132 last March, but which had sunk into the mid-90s this summer

W. German Post Office Debt

FRANKFURT - The West percent, the Bundesbank said getting this software to market. The

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234 22% 23% + 44 254 56 56 550 5572 5572 +136 2774 2776 2776 575 536 556 356 36 4674 6674 6674 4



Kenneth H. Olsen

since the show.

Indeed, Mr. Olsen sees the personal computer and the minicomputer as one large market and believes that the explosion in personal computers will provide a boost to minicomputer sales. "We see personal computers as an important factor in the growth of minicomputers. When people want to do more with a personal computer, they grow into minicomputers."

Moreover, he is not concerned about Digital's lateness in getting into personal computers. "We're sticking with the same old strategy. even though it doesn't look too ex-citing," he said. "We may be the last kids on the block, but we wait until we have a better product."

Digital claims it will recover the start-up costs from its three personal computers sometime in its 1984 fiscal year. But its entry into this business has not been the smoothest. Since introducing these microcomputers last year, sales of the top-of-the-line Professional per-FRANKFURT — The West sonal computer, which cost up to German federal post office is issuing an 800-million Deutsche-mark largely because it can run only with (\$298.1-million), 10-year loan stock Digital software, the instructions with a coupon of 81/2 percent and an that tell a computer what to do, and issue price of 100.25 to yield 8.46 because Digital has been late in

lower-cost Rainbow computer,

High Low Stock

which sells for about \$3,000, suffers chaos more than decentralization from being unable to use generic, and that despite the changes, "you and cheaper, diskettes, which store still don't get big decisions without information

Digital is finding that it must change directions from a company driven by products to one with a centralization is slowing them marketing orientation. For in- down." stance, salesmen who once could have to teach unsophisticated customers, usually office workers and their new personal computers.

Many pin Digital's problems on its unwieldy corporate bureaucracy, a system of management in which many managers report to more than one boss, and to its size. They say decisions cannot be made quickly enough, thereby increasing the product-development time, and a sense of entrepreneurialism and tonomy can get lost when a com-

pany approaches \$5 billion in sales. To remedy some of these problems, Digital has been undergoing a huge and painful reorganization to relieve the marketing groups of some nonsales tasks and permit salesmen to sell a full range of Digital products to one account instead of representing one product

For the last five years, Digital has ceased to be innovators in the markets they are in," said Donald Mitchell, managing director of Mitchell & Co., a Cambridge, Massachusetts, consulting firm. "Now they are in the situation of having to be a quick follower and they've had trouble organizing quickly."

Mr. Mitchell said that Digital has created "something resembling

Belgian Bank Sues Car Firm

BRUSSELS - Société Générale de Banque is suing North Ameri-can Car, a leasing subsidiary of Tiger International Inc., in federal court in Chicago for repayment of two loans totaling \$35 million on which it has been in default since February, plus interest, a Société Générale spokesman said Tuesday

Ken Olsen and you can't force that many decisions through that small an opening. The quicksand of de-

Since 1978, seven vice presidents talk only in technical terms now and corporate officers have left Digital along with scores of underlings. "It's not an insurmountable business executives, how to use problem, but I just don't see how you can take the turnover of your senior individuals and make a posi-

tive out of it," Mr. Carleton said : But this does not trouble Mr. Olsen. "I've been criticized for an holding on to my friends too long, he said. "Some were so rich they didn't want to work hard and some want to become so rich. A gentleman never explains why someone left, but I'm happy with the people

we have today. As for Mr. Olsen himself, the former Massachusetts Institute of Technology engineer shows no signs of pulling away from the company he has nurtured, nor of indicating an heir apparent. "My plan is to stay here as long as I stay healthy and you don't indicate an heir apparent when you have a president who's healthy and who has a number of years left."

U.K. Producer Prices. **Manufacturing Costs Up**

LONDON — U.K. produces prices rose a provisional 0.2 percent in August after a revised 0.1 percent rise in July, while manufacturers' costs increased 0.8 percent after a 0.6 percent fall the previous month, the Trade and Industry De-

partment said Tuesday.

The producer price index last month stood at 125 (1980 equals 100). The year-to-year rise in the index last month was unchanged from July, at 5.4 percent. The yearto-year increase in manufacturers' costs quickened to 8 percent in August from 6.4 percent in July.

12 Month High Low Stoo	t Div.	YId PE	Sis. 100s Hilph	Low Quet Chas
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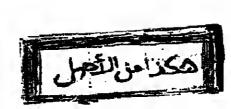
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Ken Olsen and you can be listed to Repay BIS Loan, Bankers Say many decisions through the listed to Repay BIS Loan, Bankers Say contralization is slown to Repay BIS Loan, Bankers Say since 1978, seven you prove the listed to Repay BIS Loan, Bankers Say since 1978, seven you prove the provent about 3404 million, to repay a \$300-million loan from the Bank for Digital along with a tinternational Settlements, beaking sources said.

Ings. "It's not an instant \$400 million loan, and 30 tons in May for the \$300-million loan Portugal you can take the turner. The government is negotiating a \$480-million loan from the Internative out of it." Mr. Carle, credit next month, but local bankers said that they doubted Portugal Olsen. "I've been time signed.

But this does not an international Monetary Fund. It is hoped that the IMF will approve the letter of But this does not an internative out of it." Mr. Carle, credit next month, but local bankers said that they doubted Portugal Olsen. "I've been time signed.

But this does not not primited by the coald arrange a loan to cover the BIS payment before the IMF pact is holding on to my friends by the coald arrange a loan to cover the BIS payment before the IMF pact is holding to my friends by the coald arrange a loan to cover the BIS payment before the IMF pact is included to be a said. "Some were so the said "Some were so the said "Some work had be said." DETROIT (UPI) — The Big Three antomakers said Tuesday their man never explains by a sales rose 22.3 percent in August, and were up 13.1 percent in the final 10 days, up 10 percent forms 101,867 last year. Ford sold 45,513 auros in the period, up from former Massachusers."

But this does not be come to make the month.

General Motors sold 112,095 auros in the final 10 days, up 10 percent forms 101,867 last year. Ford sold 45,513 auros in the period, up from 101,867 last year. Ford sold 45,513 auros in the period, up from 101,867

As for Mr. Olsen in from 101,867 last year. Ford sold 45,513 autos in the period, up from former Massachuseus in 38,424 in 1982, an increase of 18.5 percent. Chrysler said it sold 22,161 signs of nulling away for American Motors' sales rose an estimated 167.3 percent in the final 10 pany he has nurtured and days, with 5,633 cars sold compared with 2,107 a year earlier. Volkswagen cating an heir apparent of America's sales rose a slight 0.2 percent, to 3,891 from 3,881.

pany he has nurtured by days, with 3,035 and cating an heir apparent of America's sales rose a slight 0.2 percent, to 3,050 is to stay here as long a healthy and you don't heir apparent when but her apparent when but has a number of years by would acquire the remaining shares of Rediffusion PLC said Tuesday it would acquire the remaining shares of Rediffusion PLC that it does not already own.

It said that by Sept. 5 it had received 30.5 million shares, or nearly 97.

It said that by Sept. 5 it had received 30.5 million shares, or nearly 97 percent, of Rediffusion common shares, and 1.17 million cumulative preference shares, or nearly 98 percent.

About 82.5 percent of shareholders accepted the offer, which was first Manufacturing (at made April 26.

LONDON — UK parces rose a provisional washington in West Fell in 2d Quarter

Washington (AP) — Consumer price inflation in the non-Compercent rise in July, while the partners costs increased the after a 0.6 percent fall the partnernt said Tready.

The producer price in the second quarter of 1982, the IMF said Monday.

The producer price in the second quarter of 1982, the IMF said Monday.

The second-quarter showing marked the lowest 12-month inflation rate in 11 years, and was the seventh consecutive quarterly decline. The quarterly drop in the combined inflation rate was shared by all industrial index that most has more for the producer price in the producer price in the producer price in the producer price in the second quarter of 1982, the IMF said Monday.

The second-quarter showing marked the lowest 12-month inflation rate in 11 years, and was the seventh consecutive quarterly decline. The quarterly drop in the combined inflation rate was shared by all industrial index that more factors are provided in the producer price inflation in the non-Compensation of the producer price inflation in the producer price inflation in the producer price inflation in the non-Compensation of the pro 100). The year-to-ver in countries except Japan, whose low rate of 2.1 percent in the first quarter index last month was the rose slightly to 2.2 percent in the second quarter. from July, at 5.4 percent its to-vear increase in marin

Philips-Grundig Tie Could Match Japan

By John Tagliabue New York Times Service

BONN - Closer ties between the giant Dutch electrical-products group Philips and Grundig, West Germany's largest consumer-electronics company, could create a company that would be a major force, alongside Thomson-Brandt, in Europe's efforts to win back a substantial share of the consumerelectronics market from the Japa-

The disclosure Monday that Philips was close to an agreement to increase its share of Grundig came about six mouths after Thomson-Brandt, which is controlled by the French government, had acquired 75 percent of Telefunken, ne consumer-electronics unit of West Germany's ailing AEG-Telefunken. A Thomson-Brandt bid for Grundig had been rejected by the West German antitrust office.

An expanded Philips presen ould likely be viewed askance by West German electrical companies.

Consumer Price Index Rises 4.9% in Mexico

MEXICO CTTY - Mexico's consumer price index rose 4.9 per-cent in July, lower than expected, to 627.3 points (base 1978), after a 3.8 percent June increase, accord-

ng to Central Bank figures. Average monthly inflation rates through July were 5.8 percent, a pattern that would result in a fullyear inflation rate of around 75 percent, compared with last year's 98.8 percent. The IMF has set Mexico a 55 percent inflation target this

ally supplies about \$37 million worth of parts to Grundig. Together with other companies, it might pressure Bonn to reject the Philips

Philips owns 24.5 percent of Grundig. The rest is owned by the Max Grundig Foundation, through which Mr. Grundig, 74, and his family control the company he

Mr. Grundig, in an interview in the business newspaper Handelslatt, said contractual agreements were being negotiated to raise Philips' share above 25 percent. He said it was conceivable that Philips would acquire a controlling share in the foreseeable future.

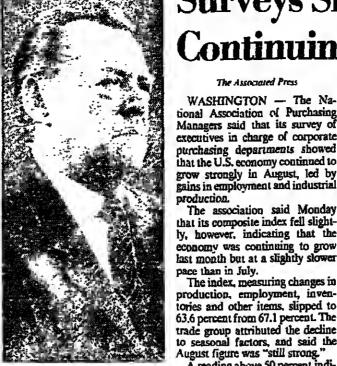
A Grundig official, emphasizing that any takeover would be gradual, said Philips would likely be offered a 25.5-percent share early oext year, and a controlling 51 percent in four or five years.

the Netherlands, said, "Philips stands positively to the statements cialist government. by Grundig."
No financial details were dis-

closed, but the nominal value of Grundig's share capital is 260 million Deutsche marks (\$96.5 million), so a 25.5-percent share would be worth 65.5 million DM.

Acquisition of a block of stock equal to more than 25 percent of a to about \$15.4 billion. company'a equity requires approval hy West Germany's antitrust veloped the Video 2000 video-re-board. When Philips bought its cording system, the only non-Japaoriginal stake in 1979, the board oese recording system. rejected a hid for 30 percent.

to have been under pressure from ment field.



Max Grundig

A Philips official at the compa-ny's headquarters in Eindhoven, jor West German company to come under the cootrol of France's So-Soon after the decision was made

known. Thomson announced that it would buy the Telefunken stake. A Philips takeover of Grundig would create a giant European consumer-electronics group. Based on 1982 figures, the new company would have annual sales equivalent

Grundig and Philips jointly de-

A Grundig takeover would be a Mr. Grundig said he expected no further step in Philips' efforts to antitrust problems. An antitrust official in Berlin said the board had al boundaries. Philips collaborated not been approached on the matter. with Sony to develop the Compact-In March, the board had rejected disc, the new digital recording sys-Thomson-Brandt's hid for Grun- tem with laser pickup. Last audig, reasoning that the linkup tumn. Philips made an agreement would have been potentially ani-competitive. The board is also said graph Co. in the telephone-equip-

Continuing to Grow Strongly prices in August "deserves watching," but added that "there is no ed a 17.6 percent drop in appropri-WASHINGTON - The National Association of Purchasing

Surveys Show Economy of U.S.

Board said the nation's 1,000 largest manufacturers increased appropriations by 3.9 percent in the second quarter, to \$21 billion.

tions to spend money in the future, are considered a leading indicator of capital spending.

pace than in July. The index, measuring changes in production, employment, inventories and other items, slipped to 63.6 percent from 67.1 percent. The trade group attributed the decline to seasonal factors, and said the

Managers said that its survey of

executives in charge of corporate

purchasing departments showed

that the U.S. economy continued to

The association said Monday

that its composite index fell slight-

ly, however, indicating that the

economy was continuing to grow

last month but at a slightly slower

production.

August figure was "still strong." A reading above 50 percent indicates a growing economy, while a lower reading means that the economy is contracting, the association

The association bases its survey on interviews with executives in charge of corporate purchasing programs at 250 industrial corporations in 40 states.

The group said its survey for Angust showed employment gains were the most widespread for any month this year. Also, the percent-age of purchasing managers report-ing increases in production in August was the greatest in six years, at 44 percent.

The only clear negative trend was in prices. The association said 39 percent of the purchasing managers reported higher prices, the biggest percentage of the year. By comparison, 33 percent reported higher prices in July and 28 percent

Charles T. Haffey, vice president of the corporate purchasing divi-sion at Pfizer Inc., and chairman of the purchasing managers association, said the upward trend of

reason for concern as vet." Separately, in a report on capital appropriations, the Conference

Appropriations, or authoriza-

3 Eurobond Issues Of \$400 Million Are Announced

LONDON — Three oew Euro-bond offerings totaling \$400 million were announced Tuesday.
Ontario Hydro is raising \$200

million through a seven-year Euro-bond, Deutsche Bank, the tead manager, said. The noncallable issue carries an 11%-percent coupon and is priced at 99%. Wood Gundy said it is co-lead manager, with other co-lead managers still to be

Red Nacional de los Ferrocarriles Espanoles, Spain's national railway, is issuing \$100 million of eight-year floating-rate ootes, the lead manager, Credit Suisse First Boston, said. The notes are to be priced at par and pay interest at 0.25 percentage point above the London interbank offered rate for Eurodollar deposits. The minimum interest rate is 5.25 percent.

The European Community is to raise \$100 million through a 10-year Eurobond. The joint lead managers are Credit Snisse, Deutsche Bank and Société Genérale. The noncallable issue carries a 12percent coupon. The issue price has not yet been set, but is expected to be fixed at par.

ations in the oil industry. Appropriations by nonoil companies rose

14.7 percent. Capital spending by the 1,000 largest manufacturers fell 0.8 percent in the second quarter, to \$18.7 billion. The Conference Board, a husitiess-sponsored research group, said the manufacturers are projecting a 12 percent drop in spending for all 1983.



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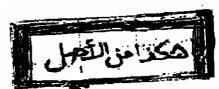
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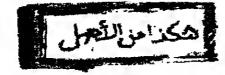
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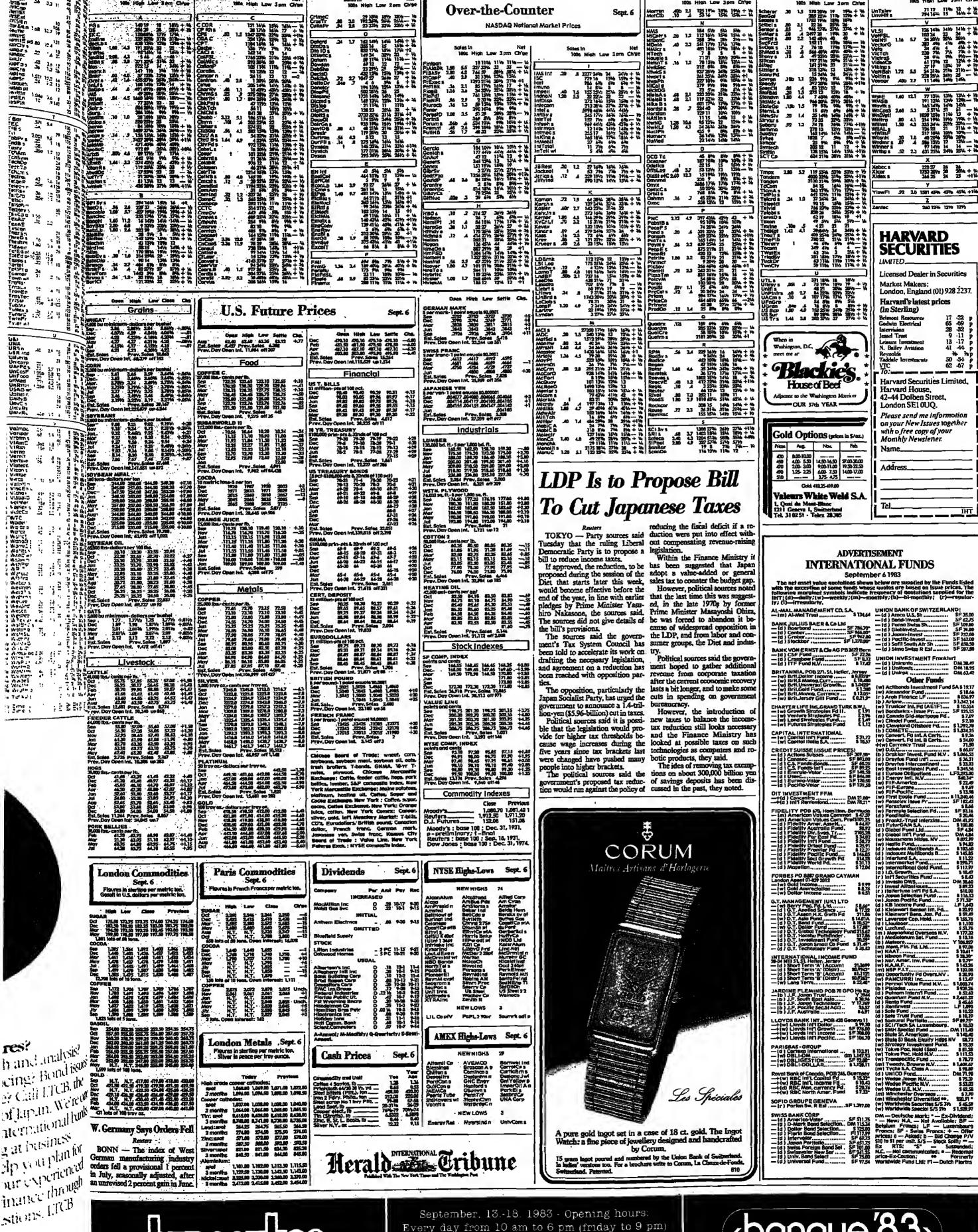




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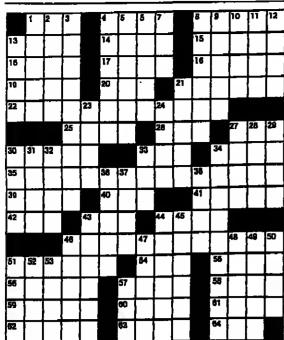
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CROSSWORD



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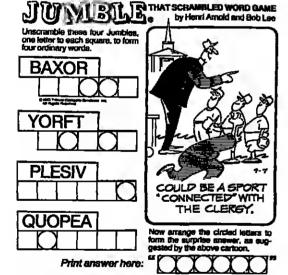
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O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

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IS IT STILL STICKIN' TO THE ROOF OF YOUR MOUTH?



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MR. BEASLEY...

LET WE

HELP YOU







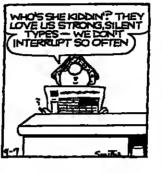














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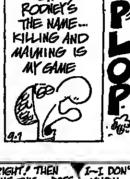
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U.K. Car Sales Break Record

LONDON — New-car sales in the Britain rose 24 percent in August from the year-earlier month, to a record 374,599, the Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders said Tresday. Sales for the first eight months of this year were also a record, at 19.1 percent higher than the like 1982 period.



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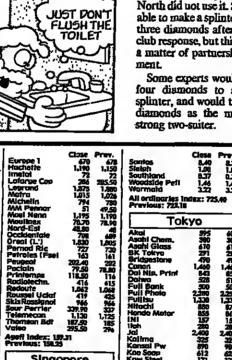
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BOOKS

CAL

By Bernard MacLaverty. 170 pp. \$12.95. George Braziller, I Park Ave.,

Reviewed by Anatole Brovard

New York, N.Y. 10016.

HOW strange it is to read about a religious war in an English-speaking country in our time. Yet that's essentially what Bernard MacLaverty's "Cal" is about --- the war between Irish Catholics and Protestants in Ulster.

It seems almost surrealistic to hear a Protestant in "Cal" talk about being "ruled from Rome," or living "under the yoke of Roman Catholicism." We wonder how much of this fear is real and how much imaginary. If it weren't so bloody, we might be glad to see people quarreling about spiritual matters for a change, actually arguing about the fate of the soul.

Cal, the hero of the novel, is a young man in a small town where he and his widowed father are the only remaining Catholics of their dis-trict and where they live in something like a state of siege. Cal's father works in the local abattoir and had got Cal a job there too, but he quit after a week because he couldn't stand the smell. "You'd have got used to that," his father says, as if to suggest that we can get used to anything.

The book opens with a man in the abattoir holding a glass beneath a freshly slanghtered cow in order to catch the blood which he will drink as a remedy against anemia. Cal himself is a rather empty young man, not yet beyond redemption, but poised between good and evil. He has allowed himself to be pressured into driving a car for the "revolutionaries," and now he wants to quit. He didn't mind robberies for "the cause," but he has been sickened by the murder of a reserve officer.

Skelfington, a pompous and priggish intellectual, is the head of the "revolutionaries," and one is appalled by the mediocrity of the ideas for which he is prepared to kill. It's a cheap price, Skeffington says, to pay for freedom. "Think of the issues," he says, "not the people," as if there were any issues without people.

In spite of his idleness and lack of resolve, Cal is appealing in the way that simple humanity, eloquently caught, always is. When he goes to church, the source of so much trouble, Cal feels the sermon as "a time of comfort, of hearing but not listening." When he and his father are threatened by the hooligans who will eventually burn down their house, they fill the bathtub as a precaution against the flames. Don't put the blankets in this time, the father says. They're too hard to dry. The everyday matter-of-factness of their attitude --- the bathtub, the blankets - makes us realize how domesticated violence has become in our time.

Cal has never been in love, only "sullen with hist." The only woman he ever cared for was his mother, and he asks himself whether that was because she died before he reached his adolescence. In one of the details that MacLaverty does so well, Cal remembers her being carried to the ambulance still wearing her

With nothing to do, Cal hangs around the library. Though he never reads, he "wanted to

lie down here among the warmth and the books and never get up." His one intellectual presension is swearing at himself in broken fragments of schoolboy French. It is almost meviable that he should fall in love with a young library. an, just as it is inevitable too that she should be the widow of the reserve officer whom Cal

helped to kill. Because this is a nonpartisan novel, Macie verty has captured the pathos and the madness of both sides. One of his best images is of a con-that is blown up "by mistake." The imnocence of the cow is everybody's innocence, and the guilt for the killing is everybody's too. When Cal drives the assassin's car, the ridges of the steering wheel remind him of the nidges in the roof of his mouth. When he goes to work for the murdered man's mother and is given his left-over clothes to wear, Cal is finally all

dressed up in his confusion. Though "Cal" is a bleak novel, there is a flicker of lyricism running through it, like the sun shining through the shattered windows of a ruined church. At one point in the book, Cal reflects that Protestants are called "staunch," while Catholics are "fervent." MacLaverty's novel is both, and something more.

Anatole Broyard is on the staff of The New

BEST SELLERS

The New York Times on reports from more the

FICTION THE NAME OF THE ROSE, by Umberto POLAND, by James A. Michener
AUGUST, by Judith Rosmer
HOLLYWOOD WIVES, by Jackie Collins
THE RETURN OF THE JEDI, adapted by Joan D. Vings
CHRISTINE by Stephen King
THE LITTLE DRUMMER GIRL by
John & Carr
THE SEDUCTION OF PETER S., by Lawren or Senders
GODPLAYER, by Robin Cook
THE SUMMER OF KATYA, by Trevan-HEARTBURN, by Nora Ephron
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Heat
GROWING UP, by Russell Baker
THE LAST LION, by William Manchester
NOTHING DOWN, by Robert G. Allen
THE PRICE OF POWER, by Seymour M. Hers h HOW TO LIVE TO BE 100 — OR MORE, by Geo rge Borns 11 (4
13 WORKING OUT, by Charles Hix 13 20
14 ON WINGS OF EAGLES, by Ken Follett 1
15 THE F-PLAN DIET, by Andrey Eyton 14 18

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

HE diagrammed deal il-The diagrammatic ambiguities inherent in the splinter principle employed by almost all experts. Is a four-heart response to one spade a splinter

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West had to make a careful approach, and this decided the opening lead against six knockout team championship. spades. The heart ace would have made matters easy, and a diamond lead would have given South time to maneuver two heart ruffs in dummy before drawing trumps.

But West led a club, which made matters very difficult against a bad trump break. The slam could still have been hearts, which may explain way
North did not use it. South was
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three diamonds after the twoclub response, but this was also
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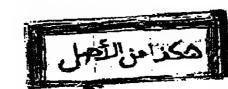
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get up." His one intellected and interest in broken in the large of the reserve o world has been waiting for years guntar.

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U.S., def. Heinz Conthurdt. Switzerland, 7-5-4, 6-1. Ellot Teltschor, (14), U.S., def. Grey

WOMEN'S SINGLES

ATLANTA - Rafael Ramirez

drove in three runs here Monday

night, leading the Atlanta Braves to

Astros and making Len Barker a

winner for the first time as a Na-

tional Leaguer.
Barker (1-1) gave up two hits and

struck out five in the seven innings. he worked. He was making his sec-

ond start since being acquired from Cleveland late last month; Barker

was 8-13 with the Indians. Donnie

Moore, who bailed Steve Bedrosian

out of a jam in the ninth, got the

Padres 5, Dodgers 2 In Los Angeles, Mark Thurmond

pitched an eight-hitter through

eight innings and San Diego

touched Fernando Valenzuela (13-

9) for three runs in the third en

route to a 5-2 victory over the

Major League

Standings

Son Dieso Son Francisco Cincinnati

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HATIONAL LEAGUE .:

last two outs for his sixth save.

a 7-5 decision over the Houston

nes U.S. 34 6 L 62 61.

round match, a partisan crowd and meet No. 14 Fhot Teltscher, a fourmove from 71st to 17th on the men's computer this year.

"I used to have trouble getting motivated," said the No. 16 seed, "but I made a promise to myself three years ago never, ever, to give up in any match. I promised myself to play all my matches like I did today."

WOMEN'S SIMOLES
Febrin Read
Andreo Joses (3), U.S., del. Sorale Goduanit, U.S., 44, 4-2, 4-1, Porn-Sirriver (3), U.S., del. Lisa Bonder, U.S., 63, 4-2, treamo, Modrugo-Cases, Arpentifica, del. Andreo Leand,
U.S., 6-1, 6-3, Jo Durie (14), Britotri, del. Anna
White, U.S. 4-2, 4-0, Chris Everi Licoti (2),
U.S., del. Kothy Jordan (16), U.S., 4-3, 7-6 (1-4),
Sylvia Hosilica (7), West Germany, del. Pasicule Porudia, France, 4-4, 6-1, Hone Mondia
lava (2), Cascinstavakia, del. Zina Garrison
(10), U.S., 4-2, 7-5, Martina, Navardilovar (1), match. "I used to know the gry in bit before reversing her Wimble-better times," said McEnroe. don loss to Kathy Jordan, 6-3, 7-6. "Eight years ago, we were friends when we were coming up together on the tour. He's got a chip on his vs. Shriver, Durie vs. Madrugashoulder about certain things; I've Osses and Martina Navratilova vs. got a chip on my shoulder about Sylvia Hanika.

cas finished for his 14th save.

Expos 7, Cubs 3 In Montreal, Al Oliver hit his

second grand-slam homer in eight

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

days and Bill Gullickson picked up

his 14th victory of the year as the

Cardinals 7, Pirates 4 Cardinals 7, Pirates 6

In St. Louis, Dane lorg's sacri-

fice fly with one out in the 10th

scored Ozzie Smith from third to

Mets 6, Phillies 5

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innings of scoreless relief.

Expos downed Chicago, 7-3.

York City before a crowd that was fantastic?

Jimmy Connors, seeded third, now has a clearer path to Sunday's final and another possible showdown with Ivan Lendl, the man he beat in last year's final.

Connors beat Heinz Gunthardt of Switzerland, 7-5, 6-4, 6-1, Monday and in the quarterfinals will set victor over Greg Holmes. Scanlon's quarterfinal foe will be Mark Dickson, who advanced with a fiercely contested 6-7, 7-6, 6-0, 7-6 victory over John Lloyd of Britain. Fourth-round women's play was

relatively tame. Pam Shriver, Jo Durie of Britain and Ivanna Madruga-Osses of Argentina all won in straight sets, but third-seeded Scanlon and McEnroe ex- Andrea Jacger was taken to three changed a few unpleasantries dur- sets by Bonnie Gadusek and No. 2 ing Monday's 3-bour, 44-minute seed Chris Evert Lloyd struggled a seed Chris Evert Lloyd struggled a

Dodgers. Thurmond (7-2) walked 6-5. Jesse Orosco (13-5) picked up the Red Sox over Baltimore, 2-0. two and struck out three. Gary Lu-his ninth straight victory, one short Bine Jays 7, Angels 0

Giants 3, Reds 2

In San Francisco, pinch hitter

Dave Bergman's two-run home run

in the eighth lifted the Giants over

Milwankee beat New York, 3-1.

White Sox 11, A's 1

Red Sox 2, Orioles 0

In Baltimore, Rich Gedman's

triple highlighted a two-run fifth

give the Cardinals a 7-6 victory and a doubleheader sweep of PittsRon Kittle homered to pace a 16
Tish drove in six runs with a threerun home run and a bases-loaded

of Tom Seaver's club record.



Bill Scanlon What more can you ask for. . .?

bomer and a bases-loaded single to

highlight the Blue Jays' 7-0 pasting

Rangers 7, Twins 3

In Arlington, Texas, Larry Par-

double, helping Texas to a 7-3 vic-

Mariners 13, Royals 6

In Kansas City, Missouri, Steve

Henderson, Dave Hendersoo and

Darnell Coles homered to make

Seattle a 13-6 winner over the

Royals and give Jim Beattie (9-12)

tory over Minnesota.

of California.

Brewers 3, Yankees 1
In the American League, in Milwankee, Mark Brouhard hit a with the go-ahead run in a two-run

three-run third-inning homer and eighth to propel the Indians to a 3-2 rookie Tom Candiotti and Pete verdict over Detroit, breaking Jack

Ladd combined on a six-hitter as Morris's winning streak at 10.

Soccer's Hooliganism, Root and Branch

LONDON - Soccer is back with a bang rather than a whimper. Sadly, the new season's headlines concern not brilliant entertainment by the players but a return of the vandals who threaten life and limb among spectators.

What is the fatal connection? Why, after so lovely, so peaceful a summer, should an English soccer season begin with a brawling mob terrorizing women and children at a London railway station?

Why, the following Saturday, should the no-torious Chelsea hooligan faction charge the pitch, generating 125 arrests and injuring 40 people, seven of them policemen?

Why, and why again? The game's rulers cannot see the obvious.

Chelsea's chairman calls the thugs who so persistently carry his colors "mindless scum;" he makes no observation on the behavior of his own players, four of whom were booked (one was sent off) "for head-butting and spitting."

That same afternoon, in a match televised across the world, a Queens Park Ranger player was seen to deliberately head-butt an opponent he later claimed had deliberately broken his nose with an elbow. Ugly fighting erupted in the

Are we so sure it is not a case of like attracting like? Of scum attracting scum?

It is far from a British phenomenon. The escalating crowd violence, the toll of deaths of people attending soccer matches is a worldwide cancer. And although sociologists pooh-pooh the link between the condoned violence and cheating by players and the now-established Ramirez, Barker Help Braves Defeat Astros, 7-5 patterns of disorderly crowds, a powerful case points toward it.

> Let us soread the net at random, Latin America holds the dubious record of 318 killed and Blue Jays 7, Angels 0 In Toronto, Jim Gott pitched a 500 seriously injured in Peru in May 1964, when crowd unrest at the refusal of a referee to award five-hitter and Damaso Garcia a penalty was turned into a deathly panic after their players the spirit of violence and disredrove in four runs with a two-run police fired shots into the air.

when lighted oewspaper torches were hurled at opposing fans in River Plate Stadium.

The killer then, as probably in Lenin Stadium last November, when 69 fans perished after a UEFA Cup match between Moscow Spartak and the Dutch team Haarlem, was panic. The

ROB HUGHES

immediate cause: friction, anxiety, passion and often plainly riotous fan behavior. But where does the violence begin and end?

In Spain a year ago, a 16-year-old referee was beaten up by two players during a friendly match in Cartagena. Not in itself an unusual occurrence - except that in this instance the match happened to be between a national police eleven and a local traffic police team.

Apparently the boy had called a penalty against the traffic cops; his consequent beating was severe enough to land him in a hospital.

Similarly, few people raised eyebrows when various countries' newspapers ran a sequence of photographs earlier this year of a Buenos Aires goalkeeper assaulting a referee and being dragged off by armed police. Nor, again, was a parallel drawn between that mundane incident and the appointment of a new Argentine national manager.

Why the connection? Because, unlike his predecessor, Carlos Bilardo is a notorious former player whose misdemeanors in the 1960s were a major reason for the rift between European and Latin American clubs,

Less will be served by a European's casting doomsday aspersions on the new Argentine hierarchy than by quoting the South Americans themselves. "Bilardo and Pachamé [his assistant manager] were two gladiators of football, two players without respect, who have never matured as sportsmen and who have inculcated in

Argentina, the visitors that day, was the scene of a catastrophe (74 dead, 150 hurt) in 1968. That is the opinion of Carlos Alberto of the Mexican newspaper Ovaciones. Shortly after it appeared in print, a Mexican defender committed a foul, best interpreted as grievous bodily harm, that shattered the leg of English international Gordon Cowans. The match, a friendly, was played in Spain.

But why, cry the club chairmen, why must the mindless scum come to spoil our game?

It is a story without humor, often without credibility. Again from Argentina comes the most pathetic, most sinister tale of soccer's marriage to hooliganism. In a match affecting this year's Argentine championship, Estudiantes and Velez Sarsfield reached halftime without a goal or notable incident.

Suddenly four explosions came from within the visiting Velez locker room. Pandemonium. Coach Juan Carlos Lorenzo, another soccer villain of scandalous fame, rushed out claiming that firebombs had been hurled through the window, injuring and incapacitating his team.

Velez could not go on. The team refused to have the wounded treated, or even inspected, and were aboard their bus when the police, called by Estudiantes, arrived. A police doctor found that one player had

reddened eyes, which could have been caused by rubbing. Another said he was suffering from deafoess. The police also decided that the window through which the explosives were supposedly thrown had been smashed from inside.

Some time later, Estudiantes and Velez played out the second half. Velez had a player sent off within two minutes and a solitary goal gave Estudiantes the championship.

Europe, despite a nail bomb that disrupted play in the Netherlands last year, despite the atrocious start in England, despite the unforgivable leniency of habitual abuse of the game's laws, has not yet reached the stage where soccer itself attempts to use hooliganism, real or imaginary, to its own ends.

But neither is the game as innocent as it would have us believe.

HUG — Skipper John Bertrand got a warm welcome from his wife, Rasa, after Australia II eliminated Victory '83 of Britain from the America's Cup Tuesday off

Newport, Rhode Island. The margin in the decisive fifth

race of the best-of-seven challengers' final was three

minutes, 19 seconds. Australia II and the United States

defender, Liberty, will start their cup-final series Sept. 13.

in the second half after completing yards in the first half.

first-half passing. He finished 28-for-38 for 325 yards.

The Cowboys, 3-1 during exhibition play, had revenge as a chief motivation. Washington downed Dallas, 31-17, in their last meeting.

Artish Cimb Colorny Winnison Colorny Winnison Edmonton Scakotchum the National Conference title game here last January.

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WASHINGTON - Danoy White threw for three touchdowns and ran for another as the Dallas Cowboys overcame a 20-point halftime deficit Monday night to edge the Washington Redskins, 31-30. White's TD passes were of 75 and 51 yards to wide receiver Tony Hill and I yard to Dong Cosbie. Rafael Septien's 26-yard field goal was the only first-half score for the

Redskins in

Cowboys.

Joe Theismann passed 41 yards to Charlie Brown and 1 yard to Don Warren, and John Riggins ran I yard for Washington's touch-downs. Mark Moseley kicked field goals from 23, 30 and 39 yards for the Redskins, the defending Super Bowl champions.

Dallas did oot lead until White sprinted around the right end for a touchdown and Septien added the extra point with 2:25 to play. White was 8-for-10 for 183 yards

just one pass in 10 attempts for 10 Theismann was 15-for-19 in

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In New York, George Foster's, and Bob Ojeda (8-7) and Bob Stanthree-run home run in the ninth ley, aided by four double plays, Royals and give Jim Beattie (rallied the Mets over Philadelphia, combined on a five-hitter to lead his first victory since July 13. Monday's Baseball Line Scores New York 800 900 100-1 4 6
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burgh. In the 7-4 opener, Dave La- hit attack that led the White Sox to

Point singled in two runs to cap a an 11-1 pounding of Oakland.
three-run eighth and pitched 5%.

Engle; Butcher, Motions (5), Wolfers (6) and Scotty, Motions (7), Tobik (8) and Scotty, Motions (6), Lollynonder, 4-12, HRs-Minnesoto, Brundnsky (23), Towns 800 900 212 9-4 TI 2 803 901 811 1-7 11 1

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By David McCormick The Associated Press

FEW ORLEANS — The first N born the late Louis Armstrong ever blew and the sheet music of his first Dixieland tunes have been collecting dust for the last five years --ever since the state agreed to take over the historical collection of the New Orleans Jazz Club.

The private collectors who gathered the old instruments, photographs and recordings, gave them to the state in 1978 with the understanding they would soon he exhibited in a jazz museum section of the former U.S. Mint building.

But the tempo of bureaucracy is a slow waltz, not swing, and fans are still wondering when the collec-

tion will be displayed again.

Don Marquis, the state jazz curator, has predicted several opening dates that are now long passed, and says only that he hopes the museum will open sometime this year.

"I think there was a lot more work involved than people real-

The exhibits, prepared according to strict bid specifications developed painstakingly over several years, are oow ready to he moved from a musty storage room into their oew bome. But a state hiring freeze makes it unclear when the building will get the staff needed to

open.
"That's what's holding every-thing up at this point," he said.
The collection was first assembled uoder one roof by the jazz club

Guthrie Records Found in Oregon

The Associated Press PORTLAND, Oregon - Two more lost Woody Guthrie records have been recovered by the Bonneville Power Administration, which has begun an effort to track down

recordings by the famous folk sing-cr, an audio-visual specialist says. Guthrie wrote 30 songs in 1941 for the newly established agency.
Bill Murlin, who hopes to assemble them, has collected recordings of Guthrie singing 15 of the songs. He said that he has also found the

lyrics to a lost song titled, "Lumber Is King." rie recorded on acetate 78-rpm rein 1961. It included some 10,000 photographs and shelves of tapes, records and sheet music from the early years of jazz, tracing its development on the Delta and its spread northward to other cities in the

nation and the world. Then there are the instruments: the bugle Louis Armstrong learned to play in a home for orphans in 1913; Kid Ory's trumpet, which blasted some of the first notes of what was to be called Dixieland: Pete Fountain's first clarinet.

There also are exotic old brass instruments from the pre-jazz age of the middle of the 19th century. Many are extinct. The collection moved through

three buildings in the French Quarter before the club decided it couldn't subsidize it any longer and began looking for someone to take it over. It was given to the state after officials promised to display it at the Mint building along with a Mardi Gras museum to be opened at the same time.

Other organizations wanted to take it to places like New York or Washington, where it might, arguably, be more appreciated.

"The museum is mainly for tour-ists," Marquis said. "We'll have a big grand opening and the local people will come out for that, but they won't come back."

Marquis said the slow progress in opening the museum is a good example of how the status of traditional jazz has deteriorated in the

city where it was born.
"Most people in New Orleans kind of take it for granted," he said. "The real interest in New Orleans jazz is overseas. The state tourist commission tells me the inquiry they hear most often from visitors is when the museum is going to

open again." The city now supports only about a half-dozen traditional jazz bands working full time. Only tourists call them Dizieland bands now. since that term fell out of favor a few years ago among "serious" mu-sicians trying to distance them-selves from the "entertainers" on

Bourbon Street. "There's good musicians playing on the Street today, but they're aid that he has also found the limited to playing what the public wants to hear," Marquis said. "If business is slow and the manager tells them to play The Saints' twice during the next set, that's what they'll do,"

Jose Quintero — Far Off Broadway

Director Is Dismayed at Treatment of O'Neill and Williams

By Robert Lindsey New York Times Service

OS ANGELES - His home here in the Los Feliz district is on a hilltop, very far off Broadway, seemingly engulfed by trees and lush greenery. Not far away is the college where he enrolled as a Panamanian immigrant almost 40 years ago, beyond that the theater where Ethel Barrymore first stirred in him a love for the stage. In a way, Jose Quintero says, he has come back to his

"All of my life I have followed that which seemed to come to my mind," he said. "I felt it was time for departure," he added, after pausing to reflect silently on events of the last three years.

The Panama-born stage director who, at the Circle in the Square, played a seminal role in creating the off-Broadway the-ater movement in New York 30 years ago and then went on to direct a triumphant succession of plays by Engene O'Neill, moved to Los Angeles a year ago after a series of disappointments in New York that have left him disillusioned and bitter about the contemporary Broadway stage.

Quintero, who has long had a reputation for being haunted by the devils of doubt that often accompany too much success too soon, said he turned his back on Broadway after, in his eyes, Broadway turned its back on the greatest American dramatists, especially O'Neill and Tennessee

He went on to say, however, that he retained deep affection for the New York theater and implied that he would eagerly return for the right project. But for now, he said, he is a Californian. Last month, he unveiled a new

oduction of Williams's "Cat on Hot Tin Roof" at the Mark Taper Forum in the Los Angeles Music Center, starring Pat Hingle as Big Daddy and mostly newcomers in other roles. The opening was greeted with generally negative reviews, de-

spite a performance by Hingle that Quintero called among the finest he has ever directed. "After Tennessee died, I want- playwright."



Jose Ovintero

one of his great plays because the appointed that the theater had man was so involved, so imporsuch a short memory," he said. tant in my life," Quintero said in an interview at his home. "I wanted to do something, I

don't know, something to underline that the mortal man may have disappeared, but the essence of the man is still very much

The sharply negative reviews in 1980 of "Clothes for a Summer Hotel," the last play by Williams, who died last February, started the 58-year-old director's disillusignment with Broadway. "It was perhaps not Tennessee Williams, tightly constructed at his best, but it was worth the time

and price to go see," he said. Yet the reviews were so bad, he said, that "I think there was a kind of complicity to absolutely force Williams to retire as a producing "I was so disappointed, so dis-

ed in some way, personally, to do

"This great man had offered the greatest contribution, not only to the American theater, but to the world. Yet instead of revering him, they wanted to knock him down; I could palpably see the torture of a great playwright being shoved out of the ring."

Quintero said he had witnessed the same kind of casting aside of Eugene O'Neill, along with the same kind of despair that it pro-duced. "Mr. O'Neill went to his death thinking he was a complete and total failure," he said.

In 1981, another play directed by Quintero, Brian Friel's "Faith Healer," closed soon after it opened, and last year there was an agonizing effort to mount a revival of O'Neill's The Iceman Cometh," starring Jason Ro-bards. The effort failed, deemed

not commercial enough for con-

temporary Broadway. Finally, he said, there was the destruction of the Morosco and the Helen Haves theaters, the settings, respectively, for two of Quintero's most successful O'Neill productions, of "A Moon for the Misbegotten" and "Long Day's Journey into Night."

"Everything on Broadway is completely ruled by economics." he said, raising his small hands slowly in a kind of protest. "I understand it is a business. But business owes a certain obligation if New York is to remain the capital of theater in the Western Referring to Broadway's recent

ticket slump and its large number of empty theaters, Quintero added: "I notice some of the patina is beginning to wrinkle and crack and show through the boards, and they're starting to worry about the prestige of Broadway." He paused a few seconds and added: "It serves them right."

Quintero is also troubled by

excessive union demands that have contributed to soaring ticket prices; what he sees as excessive emphasis Broadway producers place on having stars, and the high proportion of British plays in New York.

Noting that preview audiences bere had given a warm reception to "Cat on a Hot Tin Roof," and that he regularly received invitations to direct Williams or O'Neill abroad, he said America's classical playwrights seemed pop-ular everywhere except on Broadway. "We don't believe in the greatness we have produced."

Quintero has established a workshop for fledgling actors here. Noting that Los Angeles had a busy if unstructured theatrical scene, with hundreds of ac-tors working for nothing in work-shops and showcase theaters, he said it reminded him of the ferment and stimulation he found off-Broadway 30 years ago.

"I feel Los Angeles, in terms of theater, is at the border of a boom; it reminds me in some ways of the excitement of the early days at the Circle; there's a great pioneering spirit that offers you wonderful challenges, as wonderful as we had then."

Israeli TV Bans Author Israeli television has imposed a twice around the edge of the ban on mystery writer Roald Dahl, sprawling commando training center. "The prince looked exhaustcharging the author made very strong anti-Semitic" statements in ed." the onlooker said. "He was

PEOPLE

a magazine article, a TV spokes- grimacing a lot of the way and it

woman said. Reviewing a book looked as if he was struggling a

two-volume collection of short sto- Hotel in Las Vegas.

ries of the same name, has been a

hit in Israel for the last year.

suite with two roommates.

Speculation that Diana, Princess

of Wales, is expecting a second child has started up again in British

newspapers after she interrupted her vacation in Scotland with

Prince Charles and made a quick

trip to London. Tabloids pointed out that her return coincided with

the return to work of the royal

gynecologist, George Pinker, after

his two-week summer vacation.

The 22-year-old princess returned without ber husband or son from

Balmoral Castle in northeast Scot-

land. . . . Prince Edward was giv-

about the Israeli invasion of Leba-

non in the British magazine Literary Review. Dahl wrote: "Never Jerry Lewis's Labor Day Muscabefore in the history of man has a lar Dystrophy Association Telepeople switched so rapidly from being much-pitied victims to bar- thon in Las Vegas raised more than barous murderers. . . . It is as \$30 million in piedges, more than though a group of much-loved nums \$2 million than last year, during its in charge of an orphanage had sud-denly turned around and started Lewis, 57, who underwent doublemurdering all the children." The bypass heart surgery nine months Welsh-born writer is the third per- ago, showed little sign of fatigue son to have his works banned hy when he signed off the 18th edition Israel's national television, after of the telethon with "You'll Never the German composers Richard Walk Alone," which he dedicated Wagner and Richard Strauss. The to "his kids." More than 100 stars television series "Tales of the Un- in show business and sports participated in the event, which was expected," some of whose programs are dramatizations of Dahl's broadcast live from Caesar's Palace

The American pop singer Barry Mandlow will play his first charity The actress Brooke Shields benefit concert in the presence of wants no special attention at col-Prince Charles and Princess Diana lege -so Princeton University officials are making a special effort to chase away reporters and photog-raphers interested in her move onto campus. The 18-year-old actress, known for modeling Calvin Klein jeans and starring in the films "Endless Love" and "The Rhue Lagoon," has begun the Ivy League school's freshman orientation program and was assigned to share a

> Henry Moore, just turned 85, is recovering from a back injury and gets around slowly on crutches. But he told Geo magazine has has no intention of retiring. He said: "No artist can retire. Rembrandt was drawing until the very day he died. And Michelangelo was also work-ing until the day be died. I think Picasso was, too. You can't retire. It's like saying to a poet, 'Aren't you retiring?' As though he'd stopped being a poet in his mind."

> Vateran gondoliers Palmiro Fongher and Gianfranco Vianello rowed their sleek orange gondola to a seventh consecutive victory in Venice's famous annual gondola race in a colorfully festooned

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at London's Royal Festival Hall on Oct. 6, a spokesman said. The con-cert, in aid of the Royal College of Music Centenary Appeal and the Central British Fund for World Jewish Relief follows his performance Aug. 26 in the grounds of Blenheim Palace, where he played before 45,000 people, his biggest Quote: The British sculptor

en a strenuous workout on his first day of serious training in the Royal Marines at Lympstone, England. Tha 19-year-old prince, Queen Elizabeth II's youngest son, spent a morning in the gym at the Marines base and was then ordered to run Grand Canal. EMPLOYMENT.

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